EXHIBIT 5

US010848885B2

(12) United States Patent

Lambourne

(10) Patent No.: US 10.848.885 B2

(45) **Date of Patent:** *Nov. 24, 2020

(54) ZONE SCENE MANAGEMENT

(71) Applicant: SONOS, INC., Santa Barbara, CA (US)

(72) Inventor: Robert A. Lambourne, Santa Barbara,

CA (US)

(73) Assignee: Sonos, Inc., Santa Barbara, CA (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal dis-

claimer.

(21) Appl. No.: 16/383,561

(22) Filed: **Apr. 12, 2019**

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2019/0239008 A1 Aug. 1, 2019

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 15/130,919, filed on Apr. 15, 2016, which is a continuation of application (Continued)

(51) **Int. Cl. G06F 17/00** (2019.01) **H04R 27/00** (2006.01)

(Continued)

(58) Field of Classification Search

CPC H04R 27/00; H04R 3/12; H04R 2227/005; H04R 2430/01; G05B 15/02;

(Continued)

(56) References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

3,956,591 A 4,105,974 A 5/1976 Gates, Jr. 8/1978 Rogers (Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

CA 2320451 A1 3/2001 CN 1598767 A 3/2005 (Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

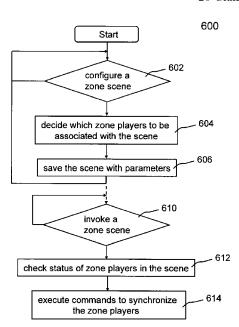
Yamaha DME Designer 3.5 user manual (Year: 2004).*
(Continued)

Primary Examiner — Paul C McCord

(57) ABSTRACT

An example playback device in a first zone of a media playback system receives a first indication that the first zone has been added to a first zone scene including a first preconfigured grouping of zones including the first zone and a second zone. The playback device receives a second indication that the first zone has been added to a second zone scene including a second preconfigured grouping of zones including the first zone and a third zone. After a given one of the first and second zone scenes has been selected for invocation, the playback device receives an instruction to operate in accordance with the given zone scene, and based on the instruction, begins operating in accordance with the given zone scene such that the playback device is configured to play back audio in synchrony with one or more other playback devices in the media playback system.

20 Claims, 11 Drawing Sheets



	Relate	ed U.S. A	application Data		5,182,552			Paynting
	No. 14/465,4	57, filed o	on Aug. 21, 2014, now Pat. No		D333,135 5,185,680			Wachob et al. Kakubo
			continuation of application No		5,197,099	A	3/1993	Hirasawa
			May 17, 2013, now Pat. No	•	5,237,327 5,239,458		8/1993 8/1993	Saitoh et al.
			continuation of application No	•	5,239,438		12/1993	Scofield et al.
		filed on	Sep. 11, 2007, now Pat. No	•	5,299,266	A		Lumsden
	8,483,853.				5,313,524 D350,531		5/1994 9/1994	Van Hulle et al. Tsuji
((0)	D1 - 1 -	1:4:	N- (0/925 407 61-4 C		D350,962		9/1994	
(60)	12, 2006.	ppneanoi	n No. 60/825,407, filed on Sep		5,361,381		11/1994	Short
	12, 2000.				5,372,441 D354,059		12/1994 1/1995	Hendricks
(51)	Int. Cl.				D354,751	S	1/1995	Hersh et al.
	G05B 15/02		(2006.01)		D356,093 D356,312			McCauley et al. Althans
	H04N 21/43	6	(2011.01)		D357,024		4/1995	
	H04R 3/12		(2006.01)		5,406,634			Anderson et al.
	G06F 3/16 H03G 7/00		(2006.01) (2006.01)		5,430,485 5,440,644			Lankford et al. Farinelli et al.
	G06F 3/0482	2	(2013.01)		D362,446	S	9/1995	Gasiorek et al.
	G06F 3/0484		(2013.01)		5,457,448 D363,933		10/1995 11/1995	Totsuka et al. Starck
	H03G 1/02		(2006.01)		5,467,342			Logston et al.
	H04H 60/80		(2008.01)		D364,877		12/1995	
(52)	U.S. Cl.				D364,878 D365,102		12/1995	Green et al.
			3/04842 (2013.01); G06F 3/16	•	D366,044	S	1/1996	Hara et al.
			7 3/165 (2013.01); H03G 1/02 7 7/00 (2013.01); H04H 60/80		5,481,251 5,491,839		1/1996 2/1996	Buys et al. Schotz
			IN 21/43615 (2013.01); H04H 60/86		5,515,345			Barreira et al.
			1); H04R 2227/005 (2013.01)		5,519,641			Beers et al.
		(=	H04R 2430/01 (2013.01)	`	5,533,021 D372,716		7/1996 8/1996	Branstad et al. Thorne
(58)	Field of Clas	ssificatio	n Search		5,553,147	A	9/1996	Pineau
	CPC G0		2; G06F 3/04842; G06F 3/16	,	5,553,222			Milne et al. Grube et al.
			/165; H03G 1/02; H03G 7/00	,	5,553,314 D377,651		1/1997	Biasotti et al.
	LICDC		H04H 60/80; H04N 21/43615		5,596,696		1/1997	Tindell et al.
					5,602,992 5,623,483		2/1997 4/1997	Danneels Agrawal et al.
	See applican	on me 10	complete search history.		5,625,350	A	4/1997	Fukatsu et al.
(56)		Referen	ces Cited		D379,816 5,640,388			Laituri et al. Woodhead et al.
	11.0	DATENIT	DOCUMENTS		5,642,171			Baumgartner et al.
	U.S.	PALENT	DOCUMENTS		D380,752		7/1997	Hanson
	D260,764 S		Castagna et al.		5,652,749 D382,271			Davenport et al. Akwiwu
	4,296,278 A 4,306,114 A		Cullison et al. Callahan		5,661,665	A	8/1997	Glass et al.
	4,382,158 A		Ohshita et al.		5,668,884 5,673,323		9/1997 9/1997	Clair, Jr. et al. Schotz et al.
	4,509,211 A		Robbins		D384,940	S	10/1997	Kono et al.
	D279,779 S 4,530,091 A	7/1985 7/1985	Crockett		D387,352			Kaneko et al. Badovinatz et al.
	4,661,902 A	4/1987	Hochsprung et al.		5,696,896 D388,792			Nykerk
	4,689,786 A 4,696,037 A	8/1987 9/1987	Sidhu et al. Fierens		D389,143		1/1998	
	4,701,629 A	10/1987	Citroen		D392,641 5,726,989		3/1998 3/1998	
	4,712,105 A D293,671 S	1/1987	Koehler Beaumont		D393,628	S	4/1998	Ledbetter et al.
	4,731,814 A		Becker et al.		5,740,235 5,742,623			Lester et al. Nuber et al.
	4,816,989 A		Finn et al.		D394,659			Biasotti et al.
	4,824,059 A D301,037 S	4/1989 5/1989	Matsuda		5,751,819			Dorrough
	4,845,751 A	7/1989	Schwab		5,761,320 5,774,016			Farinelli et al. Ketterer
	D304,443 S D313,023 S		Grinyer et al. Kolenda et al.		D395,889	S	7/1998	Gerba et al.
	D313,398 S		Gilchrist		5,787,249 5,790,543			Badovinatz et al. Cloutier
	D313,600 S 4,994,908 A	1/1991	Weber Kuban et al.		D397,996		9/1998	
	4,994,908 A 4,995,778 A		Bruessel		5,808,662		9/1998	Kinney et al.
	D320,598 S	10/1991	Auerbach et al.		5,812,201 5,815,689		9/1998 9/1998	Yoo Shaw et al.
	D322,609 S 5,086,385 A	12/1991 2/1992	Patton Launey et al.		5,818,948	A	10/1998	
	D326,450 S	5/1992	Watanabe		D401,587		11/1998	Rudolph
	D327,060 S 5,151,922 A		Wachob et al.		5,832,024 5,848,152			Schotz et al. Slipy et al.
	5,151,922 A 5,153,579 A	9/1992 10/1992	Fisch et al.		5,852,722			Hamilton
	D331,388 S		Dahnert et al.		5,852,744			Agatone et al.

(56)	Referen	ices Cited	6,313,879 B1		Kubo et al.
U.S	. PATENT	DOCUMENTS	6,321,252 B1 6,324,586 B1	11/2001	Bhola et al. Johnson
D404,741 S	1/1000	Schumaker et al.	D452,520 S 6,332,147 B1		Gotham et al. Moran et al.
D405,071 S	2/1999	Gambaro	6,336,219 B1 6,343,028 B1		Nathan Kuwaoka
5,867,691 A 5,875,233 A	2/1999 2/1999	Shiraishi Cox	6,349,285 B1		Liu et al.
5,875,354 A	2/1999	Charlton et al.	6,349,339 B1 6,349,352 B1	2/2002 2/2002	Williams Lea
D406,847 S D407,071 S		Gerba et al. Keating	6,351,821 B1	2/2002	Voth
5,887,143 A		Saito et al.	6,353,172 B1 6,356,871 B1		Fay et al. Hemkumar et al.
5,905,768 A D410,927 S	6/1999	Maturi et al. Yamagishi	6,404,811 B1	6/2002	Cvetko et al.
5,910,990 A 5,910,991 A	6/1999 6/1999	Jang Farrar	6,418,150 B1 6,430,353 B1	7/2002 8/2002	Staats Honda et al.
D412,337 S	7/1999	Hamano	6,442,443 B1 D462,339 S		Fujii et al. Allen et al.
5,923,869 A 5,923,902 A		Kashiwagi et al. Inagaki	D462,340 S	9/2002	Allen et al.
5,946,343 A	8/1999	Schotz et al.	D462,945 S 6,449,642 B2		Skulley Bourke-Dunphy et al.
5,956,025 A 5,956,088 A		Goulden et al. Shen et al.	6,449,653 B2	9/2002	Klemets et al.
5,960,006 A 5,960,167 A		Maturi et al. Roberts et al.	6,456,783 B1 6,463,474 B1		Ando et al. Fuh et al.
D415,496 S		Gerba et al.	6,466,832 B1	10/2002	Zuqert et al.
D416,021 S 5,984,512 A		Godette et al. Jones et al.	6,469,633 B1 D466,108 S		Wachter et al. Glodava et al.
5,987,611 A	11/1999	Freund	6,487,296 B1		Allen et al. Itakura et al.
5,990,884 A 5,991,307 A		Douma et al. Komuro et al.	6,493,832 B1 D468,297 S	1/2003	Ikeda
5,999,906 A	12/1999	Mercs et al.	6,522,886 B1 6,526,325 B1		Youngs et al. Sussman et al.
6,009,457 A 6,018,376 A	12/1999 1/2000	Moller Nakatani	6,535,121 B2	3/2003	Mathney et al.
D420,006 S 6,026,150 A		Tonino Frank et al.	D474,763 S D475,993 S		Tozaki et al. Meyer et al.
6,026,297 A		Haartsen	D476,643 S	7/2003	Yamagishi
6,029,196 A 6,031,818 A	2/2000 2/2000	Lenz Lo et al.	D477,310 S 6,587,127 B1		Moransais Leeke et al.
6,032,202 A	2/2000	Lea et al.	6,598,172 B1 D478,051 S		Vandeusen et al. Sagawa
6,038,614 A 6,046,550 A		Chan et al. Ference et al.	D478,069 S	8/2003	Beck et al.
6,061,457 A	5/2000	Stockhamer Tanaka	D478,896 S 6,604,023 B1		Summers Brown et al.
6,078,725 A 6,081,266 A		Sciammarella	6,611,537 B1	8/2003	Edens et al.
6,085,236 A 6,088,063 A	7/2000	Lea Shiba	D479,520 S D481,056 S	9/2003 10/2003	De Kawasaki et al.
D429,246 S	8/2000	Holma	6,631,410 B1		Kowalski et al. Baldwin
D430,143 S 6,101,195 A	8/2000 8/2000	Renk Lyons et al.	6,636,269 B1 6,653,899 B2	11/2003	Organvidez et al.
6,108,485 A	8/2000	Kim	6,654,720 B1 6,654,956 B1		Graham et al. Trinh et al.
6,108,686 A 6,119,239 A	8/2000 9/2000	Williams, Jr. Fujii	6,658,091 B1	12/2003	Naidoo et al.
6,122,668 A 6,122,749 A		Teng et al. Gulick	6,674,803 B1 6,684,060 B1		Kesselring Curtin
D431,552 S	10/2000	Backs et al.	D486,145 S 6,687,664 B1	2/2004	Kaminski et al.
D432,525 S 6,127,941 A		Beecroft Van Ryzin	6,703,940 B1	3/2004	Sussman et al. Allen et al.
6,128,318 A	10/2000	Sato	6,704,421 B1 6,732,176 B1		Kitamura Stewart et al.
6,131,130 A 6,148,205 A	11/2000	Van Ryzin Cotton	6,741,708 B1	5/2004	Nakatsugawa
6,157,957 A 6,163,647 A		Berthaud Terashima et al.	6,741,961 B2 D491,925 S		Lim Griesau et al.
6,169,725 B1	1/2001	Gibbs et al.	6,757,517 B2	6/2004	Chang et al.
6,175,872 B1 6,181,383 B1		Neumann et al. Fox et al.	D493,148 S 6,763,274 B1	7/2004	Shibata et al. Gilbert
6,185,737 B1	2/2001	Northcutt et al.	D495,333 S 6,772,267 B2		Borsboom Thaler et al.
6,195,435 B1 6,195,436 B1		Kitamura Scibora et al.	6,778,073 B2	8/2004	Lutter et al.
6,199,169 B1 6,212,282 B1	3/2001	Voth Mershon	6,778,493 B1 6,778,869 B2		Ishii Champion
6,246,701 B1	6/2001	Slattery	D496,003 S	9/2004	Spira
6,253,293 B1 D444,475 S		Rao et al. Levey et al.	D496,005 S D496,335 S	9/2004 9/2004	
6,255,961 B1	7/2001	Van et al.	6,788,938 B1	9/2004	Sugaya et al.
6,256,554 B1 6,269,406 B1		DiLorenzo Dutcher et al.	D497,363 S 6,803,964 B1		Olson et al. Post et al.
6,301,012 B1	10/2001	White et al.	6,809,635 B1	10/2004	Kaaresoja
6,308,207 B1 6,310,652 B1		Tseng et al. Li et al.	D499,086 S 6,816,510 B1	11/2004 11/2004	Polito Banerjee
5,510,052 B1	15, 2001		.,,.10 101	11.2001	

(56)	Referer	ices Cited	7,161,939			Israel et al.
U.S	S. PATENT	DOCUMENTS	7,162,315 7,171,010			Gilbert Martin et al.
			7,174,157			Gassho et al.
6,816,818 B2		Wolf et al.	7,184,774 7,185,090			Robinson et al. Kowalski et al.
6,823,225 B1 6,826,283 B1	11/2004	Sass Wheeler et al.	7,183,090			White et al.
D499,395 S	12/2004		7,197,148	B2	3/2007	Nourse et al.
D499,718 S	12/2004		7,206,367			Moore et al.
D500,015 S	12/2004	Gubbe Kim et al.	7,206,618 7,206,967			Latto et al. Marti et al.
6,836,788 B2 6,839,752 B1		Miller et al.	7,209,795			Sullivan et al.
D501,477 S	2/2005	Hall	7,215,649			Yu et al.
6,859,460 B1	2/2005 2/2005		7,218,708 7,236,739			Berezowski et al. Chang et al.
6,859,538 B1 6,870,934 B2		Krochmal et al.	7,236,773		6/2007	Thomas
6,873,862 B2	3/2005	Reshefsky	7,246,374			Simon et al.
6,882,335 B2		Saarinen	7,257,398 7,260,616		8/2007	Ukita et al.
D504,872 S D504,885 S		Uehara et al. Zhang et al.	7,263,110			Fujishiro
6,889,207 B2	5/2005	Slemmer et al.	7,269,338			Janevski
6,898,642 B2		Chafle et al.	7,274,761 7,275,156			Muller et al. Balfanz et al.
6,901,439 B1 D506,463 S		Bonasia et al. Daniels	7,277,547			Delker et al.
6,907,458 B2		Tomassetti et al.	7,286,652			Azriel et al.
6,912,610 B2		Spencer	7,289,631 7,293,060		11/2007	Ishidoshiro Komsi
6,915,347 B2 6,916,980 B2		Hanko et al. Ishida et al.	7,295,548			Blank et al.
6,917,592 B1		Ramankutty et al.	7,302,468			Wijeratne
6,919,771 B2		Nakajima	7,305,694 7,308,188			Commons et al. Namatame
6,920,373 B2 6,931,134 B1		Xi et al. Waller, Jr. et al.	7,308,489		12/2007	
6,931,557 B2		Togawa	7,310,334			Fitzgerald et al.
6,934,766 B1		Russell	7,312,785 7,313,384			Tsuk et al. Meenan et al.
6,937,988 B1 6,950,666 B2		Hemkumar et al. Asakawa	7,313,593			Pulito et al.
6,965,948 B1		Eneborg et al.	7,319,764			Reid et al.
6,970,481 B2		Gray, III et al.	7,324,857 7,330,875			Goddard Parasnis et al.
6,970,482 B2 6,981,259 B2		Kım Luman et al.	7,333,519			Sullivan et al.
6,985,694 B1		De Bonet et al.	7,346,332			McCarty et al.
6,987,767 B2	1/2006		7,356,011 7,359,006			Waters et al. Xiang et al.
6,987,947 B2 6,993,570 B1	1/2006	Richenstein et al.	7,363,363			Dal Canto et al.
D515,072 S	2/2006		7,366,206			Lockridge et al.
D515,557 S		Okuley	7,372,846 7,376,834		5/2008 5/2008	Zwack Edwards et al.
7,007,106 B1 7,020,791 B1		Flood et al. Aweya et al.	7,370,834			Balassanian et al.
D518,475 S		Yang et al.	7,392,102			Sullivan et al.
7,043,477 B2		Mercer et al.	7,392,387 7,392,481			Balfanz et al. Gewickey et al.
7,043,651 B2 7,046,677 B2		Aweya et al. Monta et al.	7,400,644			Sakamoto et al.
7,047,308 B2	5/2006	Deshpande	7,400,732			Staddon et al.
7,054,888 B2		LaChapelle et al.	7,412,499 7,424,267			Chang et al. Eisenbach
7,058,889 B2 7,068,596 B1	6/2006	Trovato et al. Mou	7,428,310		9/2008	Park
D524,296 S	7/2006	Kita	7,430,181		9/2008	
7,072,477 B1 7,076,204 B2		Kincaid Richenstein et al.	7,454,619 7,457,948			Smetters et al. Bilicksa et al.
D527,375 S		Flora et al.	7,472,058	B2	12/2008	Tseng et al.
7,092,528 B2	8/2006	Patrick et al.	7,474,677		1/2009	
7,092,694 B2 7,096,169 B2		Griep et al. Crutchfield et al.	7,483,538 7,483,540			McCarty et al. Rabinowitz et al.
7,090,109 B2 7,107,442 B2		Cheshire	7,483,958	B1	1/2009	Elabbady et al.
7,113,999 B2		Pestoni et al.	7,490,044 7,492,912			Kulkarni Chung et al.
7,115,017 B1 7,120,168 B2		Laursen et al. Zimmermann	7,492,912		3/2009	
7,120,108 B2 7,123,731 B2		Cohen et al.	7,509,181	B2	3/2009	Champion
7,130,316 B2	10/2006	Kovacevic	7,519,188			Berardi et al.
7,130,368 B1 7,130,608 B2		Aweya et al. Hollstrom et al.	7,519,667 7,532,862		4/2009 5/2009	Capps Cheshire
7,130,608 B2 7,130,616 B2			7,532,662			
7,136,934 B2	11/2006	Carter et al.	7,548,744	B2	6/2009	Oesterling et al.
7,139,981 B2		Mayer et al.	7,548,851			Lau et al.
7,143,141 B1 7,143,939 B2		Morgan et al. Henzerling	7,558,224 7,558,635			Surazski et al. Thiel et al.
7,146,260 B2		Preston et al.	7,561,697		7/2009	
7,158,488 B2	1/2007	Fujimori	7,561,932	В1		Holmes et al.
7,158,783 B2	1/2007	Eguchi	7,571,014	В1	8/2009	Lambourne et al.

(56)	References Cited	7,987,294 B2		Bryce et al.
U.S	. PATENT DOCUMENTS	7,995,732 B2 7,996,566 B1	8/2011	Koch et al. Sylvain et al.
	0/0000 77 4	7,996,588 B2 8,014,423 B2		Subbiah et al. Thaler et al.
7,574,274 B2 7,581,096 B2	8/2009 Holmes 8/2009 Balfanz et al.	8,015,306 B2	9/2011	Bowman
7,599,685 B2	10/2009 Goldberg et al.	8,020,023 B2	9/2011	Millington et al.
7,606,174 B2	10/2009 Ochi et al.	8,023,663 B2 8,028,038 B2	9/2011 9/2011	Goldberg Weel
7,620,468 B2 7,626,952 B2	11/2009 Shimizu 12/2009 Slemmer et al.	8,028,323 B2	9/2011	
7,627,825 B2	12/2009 Kakuda	8,041,062 B2		Cohen et al.
7,630,500 B1 7,630,501 B2	12/2009 Beckman et al. 12/2009 Blank et al.	8,045,721 B2 8,045,952 B2		Burgan et al. Oureshey et al.
7,631,119 B2	12/2009 Moore et al.	8,050,203 B2		Jacobsen et al.
7,634,093 B2	12/2009 McGrath	8,050,652 B2 8,054,987 B2		Qureshey et al. Seydoux
7,643,894 B2 7,653,344 B1	1/2010 Braithwaite et al. 1/2010 Feldman et al.	8,055,364 B2		Champion
7,657,224 B2	2/2010 Goldberg et al.	8,063,698 B2	11/2011	
7,657,255 B2 7,657,644 B1	2/2010 Abel et al. 2/2010 Zheng	8,074,253 B1 8,086,287 B2	12/2011 12/2011	Mooney et al.
7,657,910 B1	2/2010 Zheng 2/2010 McAulay et al.	8,086,752 B2	12/2011	Millington et al.
7,665,115 B2	2/2010 Gallo et al.	8,090,317 B2 8,103,009 B2		Burge et al. McCarty et al.
7,668,990 B2 7,669,113 B1	2/2010 Krzyzanowski et al. 2/2010 Moore et al.	8,111,132 B2		Allen et al.
7,669,219 B2	2/2010 Scott, III	8,112,032 B2		Ko et al.
7,672,470 B2 7,675,943 B2	3/2010 Lee 3/2010 Mosig et al.	8,116,476 B2 8,126,172 B2		Inohara Horbach et al.
7,676,044 B2	3/2010 Mosig et al. 3/2010 Sasaki et al.	8,131,389 B1	3/2012	Hardwick et al.
7,676,142 B1	3/2010 Hung	8,131,390 B2 8,134,650 B2		Braithwaite et al. Maxson et al.
7,688,306 B2 7,689,304 B2	3/2010 Wehrenberg et al. 3/2010 Sasaki	8,135,141 B2	3/2012	
7,689,305 B2	3/2010 Kreifeldt et al.	8,139,774 B2		Berardi et al.
7,690,017 B2 7,702,279 B2	3/2010 Stecyk et al. 4/2010 Ko et al.	8,144,883 B2 8,148,622 B2		Pdersen et al. Rothkopf et al.
7,702,279 B2 7,702,403 B1	4/2010 Ro et al. 4/2010 Gladwin et al.	8,150,079 B2	4/2012	Maeda et al.
7,710,941 B2	5/2010 Rietschel et al.	8,156,337 B2 8,160,281 B2		Balfanz et al. Kim et al.
7,711,774 B1 7,716,375 B2	5/2010 Rothschild 5/2010 Blum et al.	8,169,938 B2		Duchscher et al.
7,720,096 B2	5/2010 Klemets	8,170,222 B2	5/2012	
7,721,032 B2 7,742,740 B2	5/2010 Bushell et al. 6/2010 Goldberg et al.	8,170,260 B2 8,175,292 B2		Reining et al. Aylward et al.
7,742,832 B1	6/2010 Feldman et al.	8,175,297 B1	5/2012	Ho et al.
7,743,009 B2	6/2010 Hangartner et al.	8,185,674 B2 8,189,824 B2		Moore et al. Strauss et al.
7,746,906 B2 7,752,329 B1	6/2010 Jinzaki et al. 7/2010 Meenan et al.	8,194,874 B2	6/2012	Starobin et al.
7,757,076 B2	7/2010 Stewart et al.	8,204,890 B1		Gogan et al.
7,761,176 B2 7,765,315 B2	7/2010 Ben-Yaacov et al. 7/2010 Batson et al.	8,208,653 B2 8,214,447 B2		Eo et al. Deslippe et al.
RE41,608 E	8/2010 Blair et al.	8,214,740 B2	7/2012	Johnson
7,792,311 B1	9/2010 Holmgren et al.	8,214,873 B2 8,218,790 B2	7/2012 7/2012	Weel Bull et al.
7,793,206 B2 7,804,972 B2	9/2010 Lim et al. 9/2010 Melanson	8,229,125 B2	7/2012	
7,805,210 B2	9/2010 Cucos et al.	8,230,099 B2	7/2012	Weel Yoshida et al.
7,817,960 B2 7,827,259 B2	10/2010 Tan et al. 11/2010 Heller et al.	8,233,029 B2 8,233,632 B1		Macdonald et al.
7,831,054 B2	11/2010 Ball et al.	8,233,635 B2	7/2012	
7,835,689 B2 7,849,181 B2		8,233,648 B2 8,234,395 B2		Sorek et al. Millington et al.
7,849,181 B2 7,853,341 B2		8,238,578 B2	8/2012	Aylward
7,865,137 B2		8,239,559 B2 8,239,748 B1		Rajapakse Moore et al.
7,882,234 B2 7,885,622 B2	2/2011 Watanabe et al. 2/2011 Krampf et al.	8,243,961 B1	8/2012	Morrill
7,899,656 B2	3/2011 Crutchfield, Jr.	8,250,218 B2		Watanabe et al.
7,904,720 B2 7,907,736 B2	3/2011 Smetters et al. 3/2011 Yuen et al.	8,265,310 B2 8,270,631 B2		Berardi et al. Kusunoki
7,907,730 B2 7,907,819 B2		8,279,709 B2	10/2012	Choisel et al.
7,916,861 B2	3/2011 Conley et al.	8,281,001 B2 8,285,404 B1	10/2012 10/2012	Busam et al.
7,916,877 B2 7,917,082 B2	3/2011 Goldberg et al. 3/2011 Goldberg et al.	8,290,185 B2	10/2012	
7,933,418 B2	4/2011 Morishima	8,290,603 B1		Lambourne et al.
7,934,239 B1 7,937,089 B2	4/2011 Dagman 5/2011 Smetters et al.	8,300,845 B2 8,306,235 B2		Zurek et al. Mahowald
7,937,089 B2 7,937,752 B2	5/2011 Smetters et al. 5/2011 Balfanz et al.	8,311,226 B2		Lorgeoux et al.
7,945,636 B2	5/2011 Nelson et al.	8,315,555 B2	11/2012	Ko et al.
7,945,708 B2 7,958,441 B2	5/2011 Ohkita 6/2011 Heller et al.	8,316,147 B2 8,325,931 B2		Batson et al. Howard et al.
7,938,441 B2 7,962,482 B2	6/2011 Handman et al.	8,325,931 B2 8,325,935 B2		Rutschman
7,966,388 B1	6/2011 Pugaczewski et al.	8,331,585 B2	12/2012	Hagen et al.
7,975,051 B2	7/2011 Saint Clair et al.	8,340,330 B2	12/2012	Yoon et al.

(56)			Referen	ces Cited	8,984,442 B2		Pirnack et al.
		211	DATENT	DOCUMENTS	9,014,833 B2 9,020,153 B2		Goh et al. Britt, Jr.
		0.5.	IAILINI	DOCUMENTS	9,042,556 B2		Kallai et al.
8	,345,709	B2		Nitzpon et al.	9,078,281 B2		Matsuda et al.
	,364,295			Beckmann et al.	9,112,622 B2 9,137,602 B2	8/2015 9/2015	Miyata et al. Mayman et al.
	,370,678			Millington et al. Chien et al.	9,160,965 B2		Redmann et al.
	,391,501			Khawand et al.	9,195,258 B2		Millington
8	,407,623	B2		Kerr et al.	9,219,959 B2 9,226,073 B2		Kallai et al. Ramos et al.
	,411,883			Matsumoto Millington	9,245,514 B2		Donaldson
	,423,893			Ramsay et al.	9,325,286 B1	4/2016	Yang
8	,432,851	B2	4/2013	Xu et al.	9,344,206 B2*		Lambourne G06F 3/16 Griffiths et al.
	,433,076 ,442,239			Zurek et al. Bruelle-Drews et al.	9,524,098 B2 9,560,448 B2		Hartung
	,452,020			Gregg et al.	9,998,321 B2	6/2018	Cheshire
	,457,334		6/2013	Yoon et al.	2001/0001160 A1		Shoff et al.
	,463,184		6/2013		2001/0009604 A1 2001/0020193 A1		Ando et al. Teramachi et al.
	,463,875 ,473,844			Katz et al. Kreifeldt et al.	2001/0022823 A1		Renaud
	,477,958			Moeller et al.	2001/0027498 A1		Van De Meulenhof et al.
8	,483,853	B1 *	7/2013	Lambourne G06F 3/165	2001/0032188 A1 2001/0042107 A1	10/2001	Miyabe et al.
Q	,498,726	B2	7/2013	700/94 Kim et al.	2001/0042107 A1 2001/0043456 A1		Atkinson
	,509,211			Trotter et al.	2001/0046235 A1		Trevitt et al.
8	,509,463	B2		Goh et al.	2001/0047377 A1 2001/0050991 A1	11/2001	Sincaglia et al.
	,515,389			Smetters et al. Sato et al.	2001/0050991 A1 2001/0055950 A1		Davies et al.
	,565,455			Worrell et al.	2002/0002039 A1		Qureshey et al.
8	,577,045	B2	11/2013	Gibbs	2002/0002562 A1		Moran et al. Ohyama
	,577,048			Chaikin et al.	2002/0002565 A1 2002/0003548 A1		Krusche et al.
	,588,432		11/2013	Lambourne et al.	2002/0015003 A1	2/2002	Kato et al.
	,600,075		12/2013		2002/0022453 A1		Balog et al.
	,600,084		12/2013		2002/0026442 A1 2002/0034374 A1	3/2002	Lipscomb et al. Barton
	,601,394		12/2013	Sheehan et al. Sanders	2002/0042844 A1	4/2002	Chiazzese
	,615,091		12/2013		2002/0049843 A1		Barone et al.
	,620,006			Berardi et al.	2002/0062406 A1 2002/0065926 A1		Chang et al. Hackney et al.
	,639,830			Bowman Silber et al.	2002/0067909 A1		Iivonen
	,672,744			Gronkowski et al.	2002/0072816 A1		Shdema et al.
	,683,009			Ng et al.	2002/0072817 A1 2002/0073228 A1		Champion Cognet et al.
	,688,431 ,700,730		4/2014 4/2014	Lyons et al.	2002/0078161 A1	6/2002	
	,731,206		5/2014		2002/0078293 A1		Kou et al.
	,750,282			Gelter et al.	2002/0080783 A1 2002/0083172 A1		Fujimori et al. Knowles et al.
	,751,026 ,762,565		6/2014	Sato et al. Togashi et al.	2002/0083172 A1		Webb et al.
	,768,252			Watson et al.	2002/0090914 A1		Kang et al.
8	,775,546	B2	7/2014	Millington	2002/0093478 A1 2002/0095460 A1	7/2002	Yeh Benson
	,788,080 ,797,926			Kallai et al. Kearney, III et al.	2002/0093400 A1 2002/0098878 A1		Mooney et al.
	,818,538		8/2014		2002/0101357 A1	8/2002	Gharapetian
8	,819,554	B2	8/2014	Basso et al.	2002/0103635 A1 2002/0109710 A1		Mesarovic et al. Holtz et al.
	,843,224 ,843,228			Holmgren et al. Lambourne G05B 15/02	2002/0112084 A1		Deen et al.
٥	,043,220	DZ.	9/2014	700/94	2002/0112244 A1	8/2002	Liou et al.
8	,843,586	B2	9/2014	Pantos et al.	2002/0114354 A1 2002/0114359 A1		Sinha et al.
	,855,319			Liu et al.	2002/0114339 A1 2002/0124097 A1		Ibaraki et al. Isely et al.
	,861,739 ,879,761			Ojanpera Johnson et al.	2002/0129128 A1	9/2002	Gold et al.
	,885,851			Westenbroek	2002/0129156 A1		Yoshikawa
	,886,347			Lambourne	2002/0131398 A1 2002/0131761 A1	9/2002 9/2002	Kawasaki et al.
	,904,066 ,914,559			Moore et al. Kalayjian et al.	2002/0136335 A1		Liou et al.
	,917,877			Haaff et al.	2002/0137505 A1		Eiche et al.
8	,923,997	B2		Kallai et al.	2002/0143547 A1 2002/0143998 A1		Fay et al. Rajagopal et al.
	,930,006 ,934,647			Haatainen Joyce et al.	2002/0145998 A1 2002/0146981 A1		Saint-Hilaire et al.
	,934,655			Breen et al.	2002/0150053 A1	10/2002	Gray et al.
8	,942,252	B2	1/2015	Balassanian et al.	2002/0159596 A1		Durand et al.
	,942,395			Lissaman et al.	2002/0163361 A1 2002/0165721 A1	11/2002	Parkin Chang et al.
	,954,177 ,965,544			Sanders Ramsay	2002/0165921 A1		Sapieyevski
8	,965,546	B2	2/2015	Visser et al.	2002/0168938 A1	11/2002	Chang
	,966,394			Gates et al.	2002/0173273 A1	11/2002	
8	,977,974	В2	3/2015	Kraut	2002/0174243 A1	11/2002	Spurgat et al.

(56)	Referer	nces Cited	2004/001980 2004/00199			Freund et al. Gates et al.
	U.S. PATENT	DOCUMENTS	2004/00199			Komura
	0.0.11112111	DOCOMENTO	2004/00244			Hans et al.
2002/0177411	A1 11/2002	Yajima et al.	2004/002493			Cypher et al.
2002/0181355		Shikunami et al.	2004/002710 2004/003234			Mangum et al. Lai et al.
2002/0184310 2002/0188762		Traversat et al. Tomassetti et al.	2004/00323			Williamson et al.
2002/0188/02		Carter et al.	2004/00374		2/2004	
2002/0196951			2004/004183			Zaner et al.
2003/0002609		Faller et al.	2004/004263			Mellone et al. Evron et al.
2003/0002689 2003/0002849			2004/00447- 2004/004850			Kawamura
2003/0002849		Anderson	2004/005984			Hanson et al.
2003/0014486			2004/005990			Marshall et al.
2003/0018797		Dunning et al.	2004/006673 2004/007129			Kroeger Yoshino
2003/0020763		Mayer et al.	2004/007129			Neuman et al.
2003/0023411 2003/0023741		Witmer et al. Tomassetti et al.	2004/00783			Mercer et al.
2003/0031333		Cohen et al.	2004/00806			Siemens et al.
2003/0035072			2004/009309			Huang et al. Vella et al.
2003/0035444		Zwack	2004/00987: 2004/01114			Lysenko et al.
2003/0041173 2003/0041174		Hoyle Wen et al.	2004/01147			Vaughan et al.
2003/0043856		Lakaniemi et al.	2004/01170-			Konetski
2003/0043924		Haddad et al.	2004/01174			Bodin et al.
2003/0046703		Knowles et al.	2004/012870 2004/013119			Kaneko et al. Metcalf
2003/0050058 2003/0055892		Walsh et al. Huitema et al.	2004/01336			Vasisht et al.
2003/0056220	A1 3/2003	Thornton	2004/01433			May et al.
2003/0061428		Garney et al.	2004/01438:			Meyers
2003/0063755		Nourse et al.	2004/01472: 2004/01482:		7/2004 7/2004	Bittmann et al.
2003/0066094 2003/0067437		Van Der Schaar et al. McClintock et al.	2004/01680			Ladas et al.
2003/0007437		Meade	2004/01703	33 A1		
2003/0091322			2004/017134		9/2004	
2003/0097478			2004/017602 2004/017710			Holm et al. Iwamura et al.
2003/0099212 2003/0099221		Anjum et al.	2004/017715			
2003/0099221		Gassho et al.	2004/018383		9/2004	Putterman et al.
2003/0101253		Saito et al.	2004/01857			Gerber et al.
2003/0103088		Dresti et al.	2004/01953 2004/02033:			
2003/0103464 2003/0110329		Wong et al. Higaki et al.	2004/02033			Phillipps
2003/0126211		Anttila et al.	2004/02033		10/2004	
2003/0135822		Evans	2004/020359			
2003/0157951	A1 8/2003	Hasty Yang et al.	2004/020393 2004/02081			Ogino et al. Fellman et al.
2003/0161479 2003/0167335		Alexander	2004/021323			Douskalis et al.
2003/0172123		Polan et al.	2004/02145			Noda et al.
2003/0177889		Koseki et al.	2004/02206 2004/02236			Klotz et al. Lindemann et al.
2003/0179780 2003/0185400		Walker et al. Yoshizawa et al.	2004/022463			Fadell et al.
2003/0185400			2004/02253			Ledoux et al.
2003/0198254		Sullivan et al.	2004/022830			Mosig et al.
2003/0198255		Sullivan et al.	2004/024860 2004/02494			
2003/0198257 2003/0200001		Sullivan et al. Goddard et al.	2004/024990			Huggins et al.
2003/0200001		Dinker et al.	2004/02499		12/2004	Arnold et al.
2003/0204509		Dinker et al.	2004/02524			Blank et al.
2003/0210796		McCarty et al.	2004/025390 2004/02647			Nguyen et al. Fujita et al.
2003/0212802 2003/0219007		Rector et al. Barrack et al.	2005/000253			Liu et al.
2003/0220705			2005/001069			Oyadomari et al.
2003/0225834		Lee et al.	2005/001133 2005/001339			Kouznetsov Rausch et al.
2003/0227478 2003/0229900		Chatfield Reisman	2005/00155:			Eames et al.
2003/0229900		Hanon et al.	2005/00214			Martin et al.
2003/0231871	A1 12/2003	Ushimaru	2005/002159			Debique et al.
2003/0235304		Evans et al.	2005/002783			Alexander et al.
2004/0001106 2004/0001484		Deutscher et al. Ozguner	2005/003113 2005/00476			Devantier et al. Lee et al.
2004/0001484		Mani et al.	2005/005814			
2004/0008852		Also et al.	2005/006043			Xue et al.
2004/0010727		Fujinami	2005/006263			El Zabadani et al.
2004/0012620		Buhler et al.	2005/00691:			Hall et al.
2004/0014426 2004/0015252		Moore Aiso et al.	2005/00812 2005/010010			Suzuoki et al. Smetters et al.
2004/0013232		Volk et al.	2005/01001/			Howard et al.

(56)	R	eferen	ces Cited	2007/0192156 2007/0206829		8/2007 9/2007	Gauger Weinans et al.
	U.S. PA	TENT	DOCUMENTS	2007/0220150	A1	9/2007	Garg
2005/0105052	4.1	5/2005	McComplete at at	2007/0223725 2007/0249295		9/2007	Neumann et al. Ukita et al.
2005/0105052 2005/0114538		5/2005 5/2005	McCormick et al. Rose	2007/0265031	A1	11/2007	Koizumi et al.
2005/0120128	A1 (5/2005	Willes et al.	2007/0271388		11/2007	Bowra et al.
2005/0125222			Brown et al. Saadat et al.	2007/0288610 2007/0299778		12/2007 12/2007	Saint et al. Haveson et al.
2005/0125357 2005/0129240			Balfanz et al.	2008/0002836	A1	1/2008	Moeller et al.
2005/0131558			Braithwaite et al.	2008/0007649 2008/0007650			Bennett Bennett
2005/0144284 2005/0147261		5/2005 7/2005	Ludwig et al.	2008/0007651			Bennett
2005/0147201			Manchester et al.	2008/0018785			Bennett
2005/0154766			Huang et al.	2008/0022320 2008/0025535		1/2008 1/2008	Ver Steeg Rajapakse
2005/0159833 2005/0160270			Giaimo et al. Goldberg et al.	2008/0025333			Kajapakse Korhonen et al.
2005/0166135			Burke et al.	2008/0065232		3/2008	Igoe
2005/0168630			Yamada et al.	2008/0066094 2008/0066120		3/2008 3/2008	Igoe Igoe
2005/0177256 2005/0177643		8/2005 8/2005	Shintani et al.	2008/0000120		3/2008	Riess et al.
2005/0177043			Carey et al.	2008/0075295	A1	3/2008	Mayman et al.
2005/0195205			Abrams, Jr.	2008/0077261 2008/0077619			Baudino et al. Gilley et al.
2005/0195823 2005/0195999		9/2005 9/2005	Chen et al. Takemura et al.	2008/0077620			Gilley et al.
2005/0193999			Alexander et al.	2008/0086318	A1	4/2008	Gilley et al.
2005/0198574			Lamkin et al.	2008/0091771			Allen et al.
2005/0201549 2005/0216556			Dedieu et al. Manion et al.	2008/0092204 2008/0109852			Bryce et al. Kretz et al.
2005/0210530			Chang et al.	2008/0120429	Al	5/2008	Millington et al.
2005/0262217	A1 1	1/2005	Nonaka et al.	2008/0126943			Parasnis et al.
2005/0266798			Moloney et al.	2008/0144861 2008/0144864			Melanson et al. Huon et al.
2005/0266826 2005/0281255			Vlad Davies et al.	2008/0146289			Korneluk et al.
2005/0283820	A1 12	2/2005	Richards et al.	2008/0152165		6/2008	
2005/0288805			Moore et al.	2008/0159545 2008/0162668		7/2008	Takumai et al. Miller
2005/0289224 2005/0289244		2/2005 2/2005	Deslippe et al. Sahu et al.	2008/0189272			Powers et al.
2006/0041616	A1 2	2/2006	Ludwig et al.	2008/0205070		8/2008	
2006/0041639			Lamkin et al.	2008/0212786 2008/0215169		9/2008	Park Debettencourt et al.
2006/0045281 2006/0072489			Korneluk et al. Toyoshima	2008/0242222			Bryce et al.
2006/0095516			Wijeratne	2008/0247554		10/2008	
2006/0098936			Ikeda et al.	2008/0263010 2008/0273714		11/2008	Roychoudhuri et al. Hartung
2006/0119497 2006/0143236		5/2006	Miller et al. Wu	2008/0291863		11/2008	Agren et al.
2006/0149402	Al '	7/2006	Chung	2008/0303947		12/2008	Ohnishi et al.
2006/0155721			Grunwald et al.	2009/0011798 2009/0017868		1/2009 1/2009	Yamada Ueda et al.
2006/0173844 2006/0179160			Zhang et al. Uehara et al.	2009/0031336		1/2009	Chavez et al.
2006/0193454	A1 8	8/2006	Abou-Chakra et al.	2009/0060219		3/2009	Inohara
2006/0193482 2006/0199538			Harvey et al. Eisenbach	2009/0070434 2009/0087000		3/2009 4/2009	Himmelstein Ko
2006/0199338			Passier et al.	2009/0089327		4/2009	Kalaboukis et al.
2006/0222186	A1 10	0/2006	Paige et al.	2009/0097672			Buil et al. Bahren et al.
2006/0227985 2006/0229752			Kawanami Chung	2009/0100189 2009/0124289			Nishida
2006/0229732			Hsieh et al.	2009/0157905	Al	6/2009	Davis
2006/0265571			Bosch et al.	2009/0164655			Pettersson et al. Inohara
2006/0270395 2006/0281409			Dhawan et al. Levien et al.	2009/0169030 2009/0180632		7/2009	Goldberg et al.
2006/0281409			Braithwaite et al.	2009/0193345	A 1	7/2009	Wensley et al.
2006/0294569			Chung	2009/0222115 2009/0228919		9/2009 9/2009	Malcolm et al. Zott et al.
2007/0003067 2007/0003075			Gierl et al. Cooper et al.	2009/0232326		9/2009	
2007/0003073		1/2007		2009/0251604	A1	10/2009	Iyer
2007/0038999			Millington et al.	2010/0004983 2010/0010651		1/2010	Dickerson et al. Kirkeby et al.
2007/0043847 2007/0047712			Carter et al. Gross et al.	2010/0010031		2/2010	Knight et al.
2007/0047712			Plastina et al.	2010/0049835	A 1	2/2010	Ko et al.
2007/0054680	A1 3	3/2007	Mo et al.	2010/0052843		3/2010	Cannistraro
2007/0071255 2007/0087686			Schobben Holm et al.	2010/0067716 2010/0087089		3/2010 4/2010	Katayama Struthers et al.
2007/0087686			Madonna et al.	2010/008/089		6/2010	Yoon et al.
2007/0142944			Goldberg et al.	2010/0153097			Hotho et al.
2007/0143493		5/2007	Mullig et al.	2010/0228740			Cannistraro et al.
2007/0169115 2007/0180137		7/2007 8/2007	Ko et al. Rajapakse	2010/0272270 2010/0284389		10/2010 11/2010	Chaikin et al. Ramsay et al.
2007/0180137			Rajapakse Rosenberg	2010/0284389			Mihelich et al.
			2				

(56)	Referen	ces Cited	2014/01230 2014/01403			Forstall et al. Gomes-Casseres et al	
Ţ	J.S. PATENT	DOCUMENTS	2014/01403			Chaikin et al.	•
			2014/01815			Millington et al.	
2010/0299639 2011/0001632		Ramsay et al. Hohorst	2014/02194 2014/02268			Morrell et al. Sen et al.	
2011/0002487		Panther et al.	2014/02429		8/2014		
2011/0044476		Burlingame et al.	2014/02562 2014/0267			Ueda et al. Luna et al.	
2011/0066943 2011/0110533		Brillon et al. Choi et al.	2014/02702			Ivanov et al.	
2011/0170710	A1 7/2011	Son	2014/02738 2014/02798			Luna et al. Luna et al.	
2011/0222701 2011/0228944		Donaldson et al. Croghan et al.	2014/02/98			Luna et al.	
2011/0228944	A1 12/2011	Holmgren et al.	2014/02864			Luna et al.	
2011/0316768	A1 12/2011	McRae	2014/02942 2014/02983			Baumgarte et al. Ikonomov	
2012/0029671 2012/0030366		Millington et al. Collart et al.	2014/03230		10/2014	Daley et al.	
2012/0047435	A1 2/2012	Holladay et al.	2014/03446 2014/03553			Scott et al. Sen et al.	
2012/0051558 2012/0051567		Kim et al. Castor-Perry	2014/0355			Morrell et al.	
2012/0060046		Millington	2014/03780			Liu et al.	
2012/0127831		Gicklhorn et al.	2015/00196 2015/00266			Redmann Kwon et al.	
2012/0129446 2012/0148075		Ko et al. Goh et al.	2015/00328		1/2015	Tarr et al.	
2012/0185771	A1 7/2012	Rothkopf et al.	2015/00433			Olsen et al.	
2012/0192071 2012/0207290		Millington Moyers et al.	2015/00492 2015/00636			Wang et al. Mossner	
2012/0237054		Eo et al.	2015/00745			Sevigny et al.	
2012/0263325		Freeman et al.	2015/00745 2015/00985			Sakalowsky et al. Sundaresan et al.	
2012/0281058 2012/0290621		Laney et al. Heitz, III et al.	2015/01392		5/2015	Marin et al.	
2013/0010970	A1 1/2013	Hegarty et al.	2015/01468			Baumgarte Ellner et al.	
2013/0018960 2013/0028443		Knysz et al. Pance et al.	2015/02012 2015/02569			Carlsson et al.	
2013/0031475		Maor et al.	2015/02818			Williams et al.	
2013/0038726			2015/02863 2015/03042			Wachter et al. Balasaygun et al.	
2013/0041954 2013/0047084		Kim et al. Sanders et al.	2015/03659		12/2015	Weel	
2013/0051572	A1 2/2013	Goh et al.	2016/02346			Lambourne	H03G 1/02
2013/0052940 2013/0070093		Brillhart et al. Rivera et al.	2017/0188	152 A1	6/2017	Watson et al.	
2013/0080599		Ko et al.		FOREIG	N PATE	NT DOCUMENTS	
2013/0094670		Millington Fonseca, Jr. et al.					
2013/0124664 2013/0129122		Johnson et al.	CN CN		5372 A 2500 A	12/2007 10/2008	
2013/0132837		Mead et al.	CN		5182 A	7/2010	
2013/0159126 2013/0167029		Elkady Friesen et al.	EP		1584 A2	1/1988	
2013/0174100	A1 7/2013	Seymour et al.	EP EP		2985 A1 2374 A2	9/1995 5/1997	
2013/0174223 2013/0179163		Dykeman et al. Herbig et al.	EP	105	8985 A2	12/2000	
2013/0191454	A1 7/2013	Oliver et al.	EP EP		1527 A2 2931 A2	6/2001 8/2001	
2013/0197682	A1 8/2013	Millington	EP	110	3896 B1	8/2002	
2013/0208911 2013/0208921	A1 8/2013 A1 8/2013	Millington Millington	EP EP		2188 A1 9853 A1	5/2003 2/2004	
2013/0226323	A1 8/2013	Millington	EP EP		3281	4/2004	
2013/0230175 2013/0232416		Bech et al. Millington	EP		7464 A2	3/2005	
2013/0236029	A1 9/2013	Millington	EP EP		5427 A3 5687 B1	1/2006 8/2006	
2013/0243199 2013/0253679		Kallai et al. Lambourne	EP	1410	0686	3/2008	
2013/0253934		Parekh et al.	EP EP		3381 A2 1950 A2	4/2009 3/2010	
2013/0259254		Xiang et al.	EP		5713 B1	10/2012	
2013/0279706 2013/0287186		Marti et al. Quady	EP		2674 B1	4/2014	
2013/0290504	A1 10/2013	Quady	EP EP		1617 B1 0992 A1	6/2014 4/2015	
2013/0293345 2014/0006483		Lambourne Garmark et al.	GB	2284	4327 A	5/1995	
2014/0016784	A1 1/2014	Sen et al.	GB GB		8374 9533 A	12/1999 3/2003	
2014/0016786			GB	2480	5183	6/2012	
2014/0016802 2014/0023196		Sen Xiang et al.	JP	63269	9633	11/1988	
2014/0037097	A1 2/2014	Labosco	JP JP	07-210 2000149		8/1995 5/2000	
2014/0064501		Olsen et al. Sanders et al.	JP	2001034	4951	2/2001	
2014/0075308 2014/0075311		Boettcher et al.	JP JP	200211 200212		4/2002 4/2002	
2014/0079242	A1 3/2014	Nguyen et al.	JP	200235	8241 A	12/2002	
2014/0108929		Garmark et al.	JP ID	200303		2/2003	

JP

2003506765 A

2/2003

2014/0112481 A1

4/2014 Li et al.

Page 10

(56)	References Cited							
	FOREIGN PATEN	NT DOCUMENTS						
IP I	2003101958 2003169089 A 2004193868 A 2005108427 2005136457 2007241652 A 2007288405 A 2009506603 A 2009135750 2009218888 2009535708	4/2003 6/2003 7/2004 4/2005 5/2005 9/2007 11/2007 2/2009 6/2009 9/2009 10/2009						
JP JP JP JP JP KR KR TW	2009538006 A 2011010183 A 2011130496 2011176581 20030011128 A 20060030713 A 439027	10/2009 1/2011 6/2011 9/2011 2/2003 4/2006 6/2001						
WO WO WO WO	199525313 9709756 A2 1999023560 199961985 0019693 A1	9/1995 3/1997 5/1999 12/1999 4/2000						
WO WO WO WO WO	2000019693 A1 0110125 A1 200153994 02073851 03093950 A2 03096741 A2	4/2000 2/2001 7/2001 9/2002 11/2003						
WO WO WO WO WO WO	2003093950 A2 2005013047 A2 2007023120 A1 2007127485 2007131555 2007135581 A2 2008046530 A2	11/2003 2/2005 3/2007 11/2007 11/2007 4/2008						
WO WO WO WO WO WO WO	2008082350 A1 2008114389 A1 2012050927 2012137190 A1 2013012582 2014004182 2014149533 A2 2015024881 A1	7/2008 7/2008 9/2008 4/2012 10/2012 1/2013 1/2014 9/2014 2/2015						

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Renkus Heinz Manual; available for sale at least 2004, 6 pages. Request for Ex Parte Reexamination submitted in U.S. Pat. No. 9,213,357 on May 22, 2017, 85 pages.

"Residential Distributed Audio Wiring Practices," Leviton Network Solutions, 2001, 13 pages.
Ritchie et al., "MediaServer:1 Device Template Version 1.01,"

Ritchie et al., "MediaServer:1 Device Template Version 1.01," Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum, Jun. 25, 2002, 12 pages. Ritchie et al., "UPnP AV Architecture:1, Version 1.0," Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum, Jun. 25, 2002, 22 pages.

Ritchie, John, "MediaRenderer:1 Device Template Version 1.01," Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum, Jun. 25, 2002, 12 pages. Roland Corporation, "Roland announces BA-55 Portable PA System," press release, Apr. 6, 2011, 2 pages.

Rothermel et al., "An Adaptive Protocol for Synchronizing Media Streams," Institute of Parallel and Distributed High-Performance Systems (IPVR), 1997, 26 pages.

Rothermel et al., "An Adaptive Stream Synchronization Protocol," 5th International Workshop on Network and Operating System Support for Digital Audio and Video, 1995, 13 pages.

Rothermel et al., "An Adaptive Stream Synchronization Protocol," 5th International Workshop on Network and Operating System Support for Digital Audio and Video, Apr. 18-21, 1995, 12 pages. Rothermel et al., "Clock Hierarchies—An Abstraction for Grouping and Controlling Media Streams," University of Stuttgart Institute of Parallel and Distributed High-Performance Systems, Jan. 1996, 23 pages.

Rothermel et al., "Synchronization in Joint-Viewing Environments," University of Stuttgart Institute of Parallel and Distributed High-Performance Systems, 1992, 13 pages.

Rothermel, Kurt, "State-of-the-Art and Future Research in Stream Synchronization," University of Stuttgart, 3 pages.

"RVL-6 Modular Multi-Room Controller, Installation & Operation Guide," Nile Audio Corporations, 1999, 46 pages.

Schmandt et al., "Impromptu: Managing Networked Audio Applications for Mobile Users," 2004, 11 pages.

Schulzrinne et al., "RTP: A Transport Protocol for Real-Time Applications," Network Working Group, RFC: 3550, Standards Track, Jul. 2003, 104 pages.

Schulzrinne H., et al., "RTP: A Transport Protocol for Real-Time Applications, RFC 3550," Network Working Group, 2003, pp. 1-89. Simple Network Time Protocol (SNTPI), RFC 1361 (Aug. 1992) (D+M_0397537-46) (10 pages).

Simple Network Time Protocol (SNTPII), RFC 1769 (Mar. 1995) (D+M_0397663-76) (14 pages).

Simple Service Discovery Protocol/1.0 Operating without an Arbiter (Oct. 28, 1999) (24 pages).

Sonos Controller for iPad Product Guide; copyright 2004-2013; 47 pages.

Sonos Digital Music System User Guide, Version: 050801, Aug. 2005, 114 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v D&M Holdings, D&M Supp Opposition Brief including Exhibits, Mar. 17, 2017, 23 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, Expert Report of Jay P. Kesan including Appendices A-P, Feb. 20, 2017, 776 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Complaint for Patent Infringement, filed Oct. 21, 2014, 20 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions, filed Sep. 14, 2016, 100 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions, filed Apr. 15, 2016, 97 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Preliminary Identification of Indefinite Terms, provided Jul. 29, 2016, 8 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' 35 U.S.C. §

282 Notice filed Nov. 2, 2017, 31 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' Amended

Answer, Defenses, and Counterclaims for Patent Infringement, filed Nov. 30, 2015, 47 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' Answer to Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, filed Apr. 30, 2015, 19 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' First Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, filed Sep. 7, 2016, 23 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' Reply in Support of Partial Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings, filed Jun. 10, 2016, 15 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Exhibit A: Defendants' First Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, provided Aug. 1, 2016, 26 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Exhibit A: Defendants' Second Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, filed Sep. 9, 2016, 43 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. el al., Exhibit A: Defendants' Second Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, provided Sep. 9, 2016, 88 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., First Amended Complaint for Patent Infringement, filed Dec. 17, 2014, 26 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Joint Claim Construction Chart, vol. 1 of 3 with Exhibits A-O, filed Aug. 7, 2016, 30 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Opening Brief in Support of Defendants' Partial Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings for Lack of Patent-Eligible Subject Matter, filed May 6, 2016, 27 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Plaintiff Sonos, Inc.'s Opening Claim Construction Brief, filed Sep. 9, 2016, 26 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Plaintiff Sonos, Inc.'s

Response in Opposition to Defendants' Partial Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings, filed May 27, 2016, 24 pages.

Page 11

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. el al., Reply Brief in Support of Defendants' Motion for Leave to Amend their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Nov. 10, 2016, 16 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Reply Brief in Support of Defendants' Motion for Leave to Amend their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Sep. 9, 2016, 16 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. el al., Second Amended Complaint for Patent Infringement, filed Feb. 27, 2015, 49 pages Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Sonos's Motion to Strike Defendants' New Amended Answer Submitted with their Reply Brief, provided Sep. 15, 2016, 10 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Sonos's Opposition to Defendants' Motion for Leave to Amend their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Oct. 31, 2016, 26 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Third Amended Complaint for Patent Infringement, filed Jan. 29, 2016, 47 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, Inc. (No. 14-1330-RGA), Defendants' Final Invalidity Contentions (Jan. 18, 2017) (106 pages). Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings (No. 14-1330-RGA), DI 226, Opinion Denying Inequitable Conduct Defenses, Feb. 6, 2017, updated, 5 Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings (No. 14-1330-RGA), DI 242, US District Judge Andrews 101 Opinion, Mar. 13, 2017, 16 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 2, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/083,499, filed Apr. 8, 2011, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 3, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,174, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 4 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 4, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/516,867, filed Oct. 17, 2014, 13 pages Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 5, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/256,434, filed Apr. 18, 2014, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 5, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/204,511, filed Aug. 5, 2011, 11 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Mar. 6, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/827,653, filed Mar. 14, 2013, 17 pages. Notice of Allowance dated May 6, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/801,468, filed May 9, 2007, 10 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 6, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/619,237, filed Sep. 14, 2012, 10 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 6, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,767, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 7 pages Notice of Allowance dated Apr. 7, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 40 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 7, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,526, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 9, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,739, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 4 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 9, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,761, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Mar. 1, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/619,813, filed Feb. 11, 2015, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 10, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,904, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 9 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 10, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/013,740, filed Jan. 25, 2011, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Mar. 10, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/937,523, filed Nov. 10, 2015, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Nov. 10, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/906,702, filed Oct. 2, 2007, 17 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 10, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/892,230, filed May 10, 2013, 5 pages Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 10, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/629,937, filed Feb. 24, 2015, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Apr. 11, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,247, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 21 pages Notice of Allowance dated Jan. 11, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/564,544, filed Dec. 9, 2014, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 11, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/825,961, filed Aug. 13, 2015, 5 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 12, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,739, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 27 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 12, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/896,829, filed May 17, 2013, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 13, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,526, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 22 pages Notice of Allowance dated May 13, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/299,847, filed Jun. 9, 2014, 10 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Nov. 13, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/724,048, filed Dec. 21, 2012, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Nov. 13, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/563,515, filed Dec. 8, 2014, 11 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 13, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,251, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 14, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 12/035,112, filed Feb. 21, 2008, 9 pages Notice of Allowance dated Jan. 15, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/487,686, filed Apr. 14, 2017, 8 pages Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,174, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 18 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Mar. 15, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/937,571, filed Nov. 10, 2015, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 16, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/861,653, filed Jun. 5, 2004, 11 pages. Notice of Allowance dated May 16, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,685, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 10 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 17, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,251, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 20 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 19, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/619,813, filed Feb. 11, 2015, 9 pages Notice of Allowance dated May 19, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 19, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 14 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jan. 20, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/465,457, filed Aug. 21, 2014, 10 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 21, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/174,244, filed Feb. 6, 2014, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 21, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/174,253, filed Feb. 6, 2014, 6 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 21, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/297,000, filed Nov. 15, 2011, 11 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jan. 22, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/630,565, filed Sep. 28, 2012, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 22, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/888,203, filed May 6, 2013, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated May 24, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/806,070, filed Jul. 22, 2015, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 24, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,761, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 7 pages Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 24, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,767, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 7 pages Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 24, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,174, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 24, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 25, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/505,966, filed Oct. 3, 2014, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 25, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/176,808, filed Feb. 10, 2014, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 27, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,177, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 34 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 27, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/505,027, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 18 pages Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 27, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 15 pages Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 27, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/299,847, filed Jun. 9, 2014, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 28, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/896,037, filed May 16, 2013, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 29, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/359,976, filed Jan. 27, 2012, 28 pages.

Page 12

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 29, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 9 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 30, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 7 pages Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 30, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,178, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 18 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 5, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,776, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 26 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 6, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/297,000, filed Nov. 15, 2011, 24 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Apr. 7, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/629,937, filed Feb. 24, 2015, 8 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 7, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,812, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 7 pages. Notice of Incomplete Re-Exam Request dated May 25, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,959, filed Apr. 2016, 10

Notice of Intent to Issue Re-Examination Certificate dated Mar. 24, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,859, filed Nov. 4, 2016, 10 pages.

Nutzel et al., "Sharing Systems for Future HiFi Systems," IEEE, 2004, 9 pages.

Office Action in Ex Parte Reexamination mailed on Oct. 20, 2017, issued in connection with Reexamination U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,959, filed Jun. 16, 2017, 50 pages.

Palm, Inc., "Handbook for the Palm VII Handheld," May 2000, 311 pages.

Parasound Zpre2 Zone Preamplifier with PTZI Remote Control, 2005, 16 pages.

Park et al., "Group Synchronization in MultiCast Media Communications," Proceedings of the 5th Research on Multicast Technology Workshop, 2003, 5 pages.

Pillai et al., "A Method to Improve the Robustness of MPEG Video Applications over Wireless Networks," Kent Ridge Digital Labs, 2000, 15 pages.

Polycom Conference Composer User Guide, copyright 2001, 29 pages.

Postel, J., "User Datagram Protocol," RFC: 768, USC/Information Sciences Institute, Aug. 1980, 3 pages.

Preinterview First Office Action dated Jun. 8, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/619,813, filed Feb. 11, 2015, 4 pages.

Pre-Interview First Office Action dated Mar. 10, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/505,027, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 4 pages.

Presentations at WinHEC 2000, May 2000, 138 pages.

PRISMIQ, Inc., "PRISMIQ Media Player User Guide," 2003, 44 pages.

Proficient Audio Systems M6 Quick Start Guide, 2011, 5 pages. Proficient Audio Systems: Proficient Editor Advanced Programming Guide, 2007, 40 pages.

Programming Interface for WL54040 Dual-Band Wireless Transceiver, AVAG00066, Agere Systems, May 2004, 16 pages.

Padio Shack "Auto-Sensing 4-Way AudioNideo Selector Switch"

Radio Shack, "Auto-Sensing 4-Way Audio Nideo Selector Switch," 2004, 1 page.

RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 1, 100 pages. RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 2, 100 pages. RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 3, 100 pages.

RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 4, 100 pages. RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 4, 100 pages. RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 5, 46 pages.

Rane: DragNet software; available for sale at least 2006.
Rangan et al., "Feedback Techniques for Continuity and Synchro-

nization in Multimedia Information Retrieval," ACM Transactions on Information Systems, 1995, pp. 145-176, vol. 13, No. 2. Real Time Control Protocol (RTCP) and Realtime Transfer Protocol

(RTP), RFC 1889 (Jan. 1996) (D+M_0397810-84) (75 pages). Realtime Streaming Protocol (RTSP), RFC 2326 (Apr. 1998) (D+M_0397945-8036) (92 pages). Realtime Transport Protocol (RTP), RFC 3550 (Jul. 2003) (D+M_0398235-323) (89 pages).

Re-Exam Final Office Action dated Aug. 5, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,423, filed Jan. 5, 2015, 25 pages.

Reexam Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 17, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,756, filed May 25, 2016, 31 pages.

Re-Exam Non-Final Office Action dated Apr. 22, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,423, filed Jan. 5, 2015, 16 pages.

Reid, Mark, "Multimedia conferencing over ISDN and IP networks using ITU-T H-series recommendations: architecture, control and coordination," Computer Networks, 1999, pp. 225-235, vol. 31. RenderingControl:1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0, (Jun. 25, 2002) (SONDM000115187-249) (63 pages). Renewed Request for Ex Parte Re-Examination, U.S. Appl. No.

Final Office Action dated Mar. 27, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 29 pages.

90/013,959 filed Jun. 16, 2017, 126 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jan. 28, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 21 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jun. 30, 2008, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 30 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jul. 1, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 11 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jul. 2, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 11 pages.

Final Office Action dated Aug. 3, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,921, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 13 pages.

Final Office Action dated Dec. 3, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 12 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jul. 3, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/298,090, filed Nov. 16, 2011, 46 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jun. 3, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,176, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 24 pages.

Final Office Action dated Mar. 3, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,251, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 13 pages.

Final Office Action dated Mar. 4, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl.. No. 13/848,904, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 16 pages.

Final Office Action dated Mar. 5, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/888,203, filed May 6, 2013, 13 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jan. 7, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,932, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 14 pages.

Final Office Action dated Mar. 9, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/516,867, filed Oct. 17, 2014, 14 pages.

Final Office Action dated Aug. 10, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 26 pages.

Final Office Action dated Feb. 10, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/013,740, filed Jan. 25, 2011, 13 pages.

Final Office Action dated Aug. 11, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,247, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 15 pages.

Final Office Action dated Feb. 11, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,526, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 13 pages.

Final Office Action dated Feb. 11, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 17 pages.

U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 17 pages. Final Office Action dated Feb. 12, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,522, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 20 pages.

Final Office Action dated Apr. 13, 2017, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 14/563,515, filed Dec. 8, 2014, 13 pages. Final Office Action dated Dec. 13, 2016, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 14/629,937, filedFeb. 24, 2015, 14 pages. Final Office Action dated Oct. 13, 2011, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,790, filed Sep. 11, 2007, 10 pages.

Final Office Action dated Oct. 13, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 12/035,112, filed Feb. 21, 2008, 10 pages.

Final Office Action dated Nov. 14, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/130,919, filed Apr. 15, 2016, 12 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jul. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/504,812, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 18 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jun. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,522, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 25 pages.

Page 13

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Final Office Action dated Dec. 17, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 36 pages.

Final Office Action dated Oct. 19, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,921, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 14 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jan. 21, 2010, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/906,702, filed Oct. 2, 2007, 27 pages.

Final Office Action dated Oct. 22, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 12 pages.

Final Office Action dated Oct. 23, 2014, issued in conection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,176, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 23 pages.

Final Office Action dated Feb. 24, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed. Apr. 26, 2013, 28 pages.

Final Office Action dated May 25, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 33 pages.

Final Office Action dated Apr. 28, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2013, 20 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jun. 29, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/465,457, filed Aug. 21, 2014, 13 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jan. 3, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/405,931, filed Jan. 13, 2017, 16 pages.

Final Office Action dated Nov. 30, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 26, 2013, 26 pages.

Final Office Action dated Apr. 6, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/620,937, filed Feb. 12, 2015, 15 pages.

Final Office Action dated Dec. 7, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/619,813, filed Feb. 11, 2015, 11 pages.

Fireball DVD and Music Manager DVDM-100 Installation and User's Guide, Copyright 2003, 185 pages.

Fireball MP-200 User's Manual, Copyright 2006, 93 pages.

Fireball Remote Control Guide WD006-1-1, Copyright 2003, 19 pages.

Fireball SE-D1 User's Manual, Copyright 2005, 90 pages.

First Action Interview Office Action Summary dated Apr. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/505,027, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 6 pages.

Fober et al., "Clock Skew Compensation over a High Latency Network," Proceedings of the ICMC, 2002, pp. 548-552.

Fries et al. "The MP3 and Internet Audio Handbook: Your Guide to the Digital Music Revolution." 2000, 320 pages.

Fulton et al., "The Network Audio System: Make Your Application Sing (as Well as Dance)!" The X Resource, 1994, 14 pages.

Gaston et al., "Methods for Sharing Stereo and Multichannel Recordings Among Planetariums," Audio Engineering Society Convention Paper 7474, 2008, 15 pages.

General Event Notification Architecture Base: Client to Arbiter (Apr. 2000) (23 pages).

Sony: BD/DVD Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for BDV-IT1000/BDV-IS1000, Copyright 2008, 159 pages.

Sony: Blu-ray Disc/DVD Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for BDV-IZ1000W, Copyright 2010, 88 pages.

Sony: DVD Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for DAV-DZ380W/DZ680W/DZ880W, Copyright 2009, 136 pages.

Sony: DVD Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for DAV-DZ870W, Copyright 2008, 128 pages.

Sony Ericsson MS500 User Guide, Copyright 2009, 2 pages.

Sony: Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for HT-IS100, Copyright 2008, 168 pages.

Sony: HT-IS100, 5.1 Channel Audio System, last updated Nov. 2009, 2 pages.

Sony: Multi Channel AV Receiver Operating Instructions, 2007, 80 pages.

Sony: Multi Channel AV Receiver Operating Instructions for STR-DN1000, Copyright 2009, 136 pages.

Sony: STR-DN1000, Audio Video Receiver, last updated Aug. 2009, 2 pages.

Sony: Wireless Surround Kit Operating Instructions for WHAT-SA2, Copyright 2010, 56 pages.

Taylor, Marilou, "Long Island Sound," Audio Video Interiors, Apr. 2000, 8 pages.

Third Party Request for Ex Parte Re-Examination, U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,859, filed Nov. 4, 2016, 424 pages.

TOA Corporation, Digital Processor DP-0206 DACsys2000 Version 2.00 Software Instruction Manual, Copyright 2001, 67 pages.

Understanding Universal Plug and Play, Microsoft White Paper (Jun. 2000) (D+M_0402074-118) (45 pages).

U.S. Appl. No. 60/490,768, filed Jul. 28, 2003, entitled "Method for synchronizing audio playback between multiple networked devices," 13 pages.

U.S. Appl. No. 60/825,407, filed Sep. 12, 2006, entitled "Controlling and manipulating groupings in a multi-zone music or media system," 82 pages.

Universal Plug and Play Device Architecture V. 1.0, (Jun. 8, 2000) (54 pages).

Universal Plug and Play in Windows XP, Tom Fout. Microsoft Corporation (Jul. 2001) (D+M_0402041-73) (33 pages).

Universal Plug and Play ("UPnP") AV Architecture:1 for UPnP, Version 1.0, (Jun. 25, 2002) (D+M_0298151-72) (22 pages).

Universal Plug and Play Vendor's Implementation Guide (Jan. 5, 2000) (7 pages).

UPnP AV Architecture: 0.83 (Jun. 12, 2002) (SONDM000115483-504) (22 pages).

UPnP Design by Example, A Software Developers Guide to Universal Plug and Play Michael Jeronimo and JackWeast, Intel Press (D+M_0401307-818) (Apr. 2003) (511 pages).

UPnP; "Universal Plug and Play Device Architecture," Jun. 8, 2000; version 1.0; Microsoft Corporation; pp. 1-54.

U.S. Appl. No. 13/083,499, filed Apr. 8, 2011, "Multi-Channel Pairing in a Media System."

WANCommonInterfaceConfig:1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Ver. 1.0 (Nov. 12, 2001) (D+M_0401820-43) (24 pages). WANIPConnection:1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP Ver.

WANIPConnection: 1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP Ver. 1.0 (Nov. 12, 2001) (D+M_0401844-917) (74 pages).

WANPPPConnection:1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Nov. 12, 2001) (D+M_0401918-2006) (89 pages).

WaveLan High-Speed Multimode Chip Set, AVAGO0003, Agere Systems, Feb. 2003, 4 pages.

WaveLan High-Speed Multimode Chip Set, AVAGO0005, Agere Systems, Feb. 2003, 4 pages.

WaveLAN Wireless Integration Developer Kit (WI-DK) for Access Point Developers, AVAGO0054, Agere Systems, Jul. 2003, 2 pages. WaveLAN Wireless Integration-Developer Kit (WI-DK) Hardware Control Function (HCF), AVAGO0052, Agere Systems, Jul. 2003, 2 pages.

"Welcome. You're watching Apple TV." Apple TV 1st Generation Setup Guide, Apr. 8, 2008 Retrieved Oct. 14, 2014, 40 pages.

Welcome. You're watching Apple TV." Apple TV 2nd Generation Setup Guide, Mar. 10, 2011 Retrieved Oct. 16, 2014, 36 pages.

"Welcome. You're watching Apple TV." Apple TV 3rd Generation Setup Guide, Mar. 16, 2012 Retrieved Oct. 16, 2014, 36 pages.

WI-DK Release 2 WaveLan Embedded Drivers for VxWorks and Linux, AVAGO0056, Agere Systems, Jul. 2003, 2 pages.

WI-DK Release 2 WaveLan END Reference Driver for VxWorks, AVAGO0044, Agere Systems, Jul. 2003, 4 pages.

WI-DK Release 2 WaveLan LKM Reference Drivers for Linux, AVAGO0048, Agere Systems, Jul. 2003, 4 pages.

Windows Media Connect Device Compatibility Specification (Apr. 12, 2004) (16 pages).

WPA Reauthentication Rates, AVAGO0063, Agere Systems, Feb. 2004, 3 pages.

Yamaha DME 32 manual: copyright 2001.

Yamaha DME 64 Owner's Manual; copyright 2004, 80 pages.

Yamaha DME Designer 3.5 setup manual guide; copyright 2004, 16 pages.

Yamaha DME Designer 3.5 User Manual; Copyright 2004, 507 pages.

Yamaha DME Designer software manual: Copyright 2004, 482 pages.

"Symantec pcAnywhere User's Guide," v 10.5.1, 1995-2002, 154 pages.

"Systemline Modular Installation Guide, Multiroom System," Systemline, 2003, pp. 1-22.

Page 14

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

"ZR-8630AV MultiZone AudioNideo Receiver, Installation and Operation Guide," Niles Audio Corporation, 2003, 86 pages. ZX135: Installation Manual,LA Audio, Apr. 2003, 44 pages. Sonos, Inc. v D&M Holdings, Sonos Supp Opening Markman Brief including Exhibits, Mar. 3, 2017, 17 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, Sonos Supp Reply Markman Brief including Exhibits, Mar. 29, 2017, 36 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Declaration of Steven C. Visser, executed Sep. 9, 2016, 40 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 1: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 7,571,014 filed Sep. 16, 2016, 270 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 10: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,219,959 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 236 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 11: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for Design U.S. Pat. No. D. 559,197 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 52 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 2: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,588,949 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 224 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 3: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,843,224 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 147 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 4: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,938,312 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 229 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 5: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,938,637 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 213 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 6: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,042,556 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 162 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 7: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,195,258 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 418 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 8: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,202,509 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 331 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 9: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,213,357 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 251 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 1: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 7,571,014 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 161 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 10: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,213,357 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 244 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 11: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,219,959 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 172 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 12: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for Design U.S. Pat. No. D. 559,197 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 36 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 2: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,588,949 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 112 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 3: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,843,224 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 118 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 4: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,938,312 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 217 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 5: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,938,637 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 177 pages.

Sonas, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 6: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,042,556 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 86 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 7: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,130,771 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 203 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 8: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,195,258 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 400 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 9: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,202,509 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 163 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Preliminary Identification of Prior Art References, provided Jul. 29, 2016, 5 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' Brief in Support of their Motion for Leave to Amend their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Oct. 12, 2016, 24 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' Opposition to Sonos's Motion to Strike Defendants' New Amended Answer Submitted with their Reply, provided Oct. 3, 2016, 15 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Exhibit A: Defendants' Second Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, provided Oct. 12, 2016, 43 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Exhibit B: Defendants' Second Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, provided Oct. 12, 2016, 43 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Opening Brief in Support of Defendants' Motion for Leave to Amend Their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Aug. 1, 2016, 11 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Order, provided Oct. 7, 2016, 2 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Plaintiff's Opposition to Defendants' Motion for Leave to Amend Their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Aug. 26, 2016, 25 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Redlined Exhibit B: Defendants' First Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, provided Aug. 1, 2016, 27 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings (No. 14-1330-RGA), DI 206-1, Transcript of 101 Hearing (Nov. 28, 2016) (28 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings (No. 14-330-RGA), DI 207, Public Joint Claim Construction Brief (Nov. 30, 2016) (88 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings (No. 14-1330-RGA), DI 214, D&M Post-Markman Letter (Dec. 22, 2016) (13 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings (No. 14-1330-RGA), DI 215, Sonos Post-Markman Letter (Dec. 22, 2016) (15 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings (No. 14-1330-RGA), DI 219, Claim Construction Opinion (Jan. 12, 2017) (24 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings (No. 14-1330-RGA), DI 221, Claim Construction Order (Jan. 18, 2017) (2 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings (No. 14-1330-RGA), Markman Hearing Transcript (Dec. 14, 2016) (69 pages).

Sonos Multi-Room Music System User Guide, Version: 091001, 2009, 299 pages.

Sonos Play:3 Product Guide; copyright 2004-2011; 2 pages.

Sonos Play:3 Product Guide; copyright 2004-2012; 14 pages.

Sonos Play:3 Product Guide; copyright 2004-2013; 15 pages.

Sonos Play:3 Teardown; https://www.ifixit.com/Teardown/Sonos+Play%3A3+Teardown/12475; 11 pages.

Sony: AIR-SA 50R Wireless Speaker, Copyright 2009, 2 pages.

Sony: Altus Quick Setup Guide ALT-SA32PC, Copyright 2009, 2 pages.

Sony: BD/DVD Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for BDV-E300, E301 and E801, Copyright 2009, 115 pages.

"884+ Automatic Matrix Mixer Control System," Ivie Technologies, Inc., 2000, pp. 1-4.

Advanced Driver Tab User Interface WaveLan GUI Guide, AVAGO0009, Agere Systems, Feb. 2004, 4 pages.

Advisory Action dated Feb. 2, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,921, filed Mar. 2, 2013, 8 pages.

Page 15

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Advisory Action dated Sep. 18, 2008, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 8 pages.

Advisory Action dated Feb. 1, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,247, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 6 pages.

Advisory Action dated Jun. 1, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/516,867, filed Oct. 17, 2014, 11 pages.

Advisory Action dated Mar. 2, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,932, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Jan. 5, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 12/035,112, filed Feb. 21, 2008, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Oct. 5, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 4 pages.

Advisory Action dated Sep. 5, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Oct. 6, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458 558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 4 pages

Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 4 pages. Advisory Action dated Jan. 8, 2015, issued in connection with U.S.

Appl. No. 13/705,176, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 4 pages. Advisory Action dated Jun. 9, 2016, issued in connection with U.S.

Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 25, 2013, 3 pages. Advisory Action dated Feb. 10, 2016, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 26, 2013, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Nov. 12, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 6 pages.

Advisory Action dated Apr. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,526, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 9 pages.

Advisory Action dated Apr. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 9 pages.

Advisory Action dated Dec. 22, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,790, filed Sep. 11, 2007, 2 pages.

Advisory Action dated Mar. 25, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 5 pages.

Advisory Action dated Feb. 26, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Nov. 26, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 9 pages.

Advisory Action dated Jul. 28, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,522, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 7 pages.

Advisory Action dated Sep. 28, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 4 pages.

Agere Systems' Voice-over-Wireless LAN (VoWLAN) Station Quality of Service, AVAGO0015, Agere Systems, Jan. 2005, 5 pages. Akyildiz et al., "Multimedia Group Synchronization Protocols for Integrated Services Networks," IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications, 1996 pp. 162-173, vol. 14, No. 1.

Anonymous, "Information technology—Generic coding of moving pictures and associated audio information—Part Audio," ISO/IEC 13818-3, Apr. 1998, pp. 11.

Anonymous, "Transmission Control Protocol," RFC: 793, USC/Information Sciences Institute, Sep. 1981, 91 pages.

Audio Authority: How to Install and Use the Model 1154 Signal Sensing Auto Selector, 2002, 4 pages.

Audio Authority: Model 1154B High Definition AV Auto Selector, 2008, 8 pages.

AudioSource: AMP 100 User Manual, 2003, 4 pages.

AudioTron Quick Start Guide, Version 1.0, Mar. 2001, 24 pages. AudioTron Reference Manual, Version 3.0, May 2002, 70 pages.

AudioTron Setup Guide, Version 3.0, May 2002, 38 pages. Automatic Profile Hunting Functional Description, AVAGO0013, Agere Systems, Feb. 2004, 2 pages.

"A/S Surround Receiver AVR-5800," Denon Electronics, 2000, 2

"A/S System Controleer, Owner's Manual," B&K Compontents, Ltd., 1998, 52 pages.

AVTransport: 1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Jun. 25, 2002) (66 pages).

AXIS Communication: AXIS P8221 Network I/O Audio Module, 2009, 41 pages.

Baldwin, Roberto. "How-To: Setup iTunes Dj on Your Max and iPhone", available at http://www.maclife.com/article/howtos/howto_setup_itunes_dj_your mac_andiphone, archived on Mar. 17, 2009, 4 pages.

Balfanz et al., "Network-in-a-Box: How to Set Up a Secure Wireless Network in Under a Minute," 13th USENIX Security Symposium—Technical Paper, 2002, 23 pages.

Technical Paper, 2002, 23 pages.
Balfanz et al., "Talking to Strangers: Authentication in Ad-Hoc Wireless Networks," Xerox Palo Alto Research Center, 2002, 13 pages.

Barham et al., "Wide Area Audio Synchronisation," University of Cambridge Computer Laboratory, 1995, 5 pages.

Baudisch et al., "Flat Volume Control: Improving Usability by Hiding the Volume Control Hierarchy in the User Interface," 2004, 8 pages.

Benslimane Abderrahim, "A Multimedia Synchronization Protocol for Multicast Groups," Proceedings of the 26th Euromicro Conference, 2000, pp. 456-463, vol. 1.

Biersack et al., "Intra- and Inter-Stream Synchronization for Stored Multimedia Streams," IEEE International Conference on Multimedia Computing and Systems, 1996, pp. 372-381.

Blakowski G. et al., "A Media Synchronization Survey: Reference Model, Specification, and Case Studies," Jan. 1996, pp. 5-35, vol. 14, No. 1.

Bluetooth. "Specification of the Bluetooth System: The ad hoc SCATTERNET for affordable and highly functional wireless connectivity," Core, Version 1.0 A, Jul. 26, 1999, 1068 pages.

Bluetooth. "Specification of the Bluetooth System: Wireless connections made easy," Core, Version 1.0 B, Dec. 1, 1999, 1076 pages. Bogen Communications, Inc., ProMatrix Digitally Matrixed Amplifier Model PM3180, Copyright1996, 2 pages.

Brassil et al., "Enhancing Internet Streaming Media with Cueing Protocols," 2000, 9 pages.

LG: RJP-201M Remote Jack Pack Installation and Setup Guide, 2010, 24 pages.

Lienhart et al., "On the Importance of Exact Synchronization for Distributed Audio Signal Processing," Session L: Poster Session II—ICASSP'03 Papers, 2002, 1 page.

LinkSys by Cisco, Wireless Home Audio Controller, Wireless-N Touchscreen Remote DMRW1000 Datasheet, Copyright 2008, 2 pages.

LinkSys by Cisco, Wireless Home Audio Controller, Wireless-N Touchscreen Remote DMRW1000 User Guide, Copyright 2008, 64 pages.

LinkSys by Cisco, Wireless Home Audio Player, Wireless-N Music Extender DMP100 Quick Installation Guide, Copyright 2009, 32 pages.

LinkSys by Cisco, Wireless Home Audio Player, Wireless-N Music Extender DMP100 User Guide, Copyright 2008, 65 pages.

Linux SDK for UPnP Devices v. 1.2 (Sep. 6, 2002) (101 pages). Liu et al., "A synchronization control scheme for real-time streaming multimedia applications," Packet Video, 2003, 10 pages, vol. 2003

Liu et al., "Adaptive Delay Concealment for Internet Voice Applications with Packet-Based Time-Scale Modification," Information Technologies 2000, pp. 91-102.

Louderback, Jim, "Affordable Audio Receiver Furnishes Homes With MP3," TechTV Vault. Jun. 28, 2000 retrieved Jul. 10, 2014, 2 pages.

Machine Translation of JP2004-193868A Wireless Transmission and Reception System and Wireless Transmission and Reception Method, 2 pages.

Machine Translation of JP2007-2888405A Video Sound Output System, Video Sound Processing Method, and Program, 64 pages. Maniactools, "Identify Duplicate Files by Sound," Sep. 28, 2010, http://www.maniactools.com/soft/music-duplicate-remover/identify-duplicate-files-by-sound.shtml.

MediaRenderer:1 Device Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Jun. 25, 2002) (12 pages).

MediaServer:1 Device Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Jun. 25, 2002) (12 pages).

Microsoft, Universal Plug and Play (UPnP) Client Support ("Microsoft UPnP") (Aug. 2001) (D+M_0402007-24) (18 pages).

Page 16

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Microsoft Window's XP Reviewer's Guide (Aug. 2001) (D+M_0402225-85) (61 pages).

"Microsoft Windows XP File and Printer Share with Microsoft Windows" Microsoft Windows XP Technical Article, 2003, 65 pages.

Mills David L., "Network Time Protocol (Version 3) Specification, Implementation and Analysis," Network Working Group, Mar. 1992, 7 pages.

Mills, David L, "Precision Synchronization of Computer Network Clocks," ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review, 1994, pp. 28-43, vol. 24, No. 2.

"Model MRC44 Four Zone—Four Source Audio/Video Controller/ Amplifier System," Xantech Corporation, 2002, 52 pages.

Motorola, "Simplefi, Wireless Digital Audio Receiver, Installation and User Guide," Dec. 31, 2001, 111 pages.

"SMPTE Made Simple: A Time Code Tutor by Timeline," 1996, 46 pages.

Network Time Protocol (NTP), RFC 1305 (Mar. 1992) (D+M_0397417-536) (120 pages).

"NexSys Software v.3 Manual," Crest Audio, Inc., 1997, 76 pages. Niederst, Jennifer "O'Reilly Web Design in a Nutshell," Second Edition, Sep. 2001, 678 pages.

Nilsson, M., "ID3 Tag Version 2," Mar. 26,1998, 28 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 1, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,522, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 31 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 5, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/827,653, filed Mar. 14, 2013, 28 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 5, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/298,090, filed Nov. 16, 2011, 40 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 6, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,176, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 23 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 7, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/896,829, filed May 17, 2013, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 7, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,248, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 12 pages. Non-final Office Action dated Apr. 10, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/619,237, filed Sep. 14, 2012, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 10, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/083,499, filed Apr. 8, 2011, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 12, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 23 pages Non-Final Office Action dated May 14, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,932, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 14 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 17, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/176,808, filed Feb. 10, 2014, 6 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 18, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 18, 2008, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 38 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Apr. 19, 2010, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/801,468, filed May 9, 2007, 16 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 19, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/724,048, filed Dec. 21, 2012, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 21, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 13 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 22, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 18 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/256,434, filed Apr. 18, 2014, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 25, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,526, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 25, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 25, 2010, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 17 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 25, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 19 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 27, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 13 pages.

Non-Final Office Action dated Aug. 20, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/906,702, filed Oct. 2, 2007, 27 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 20, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/563,515, filed Dec. 8, 2014, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 21, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/080,591, filed Mar. 25, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 21, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/080,716, filed Mar. 25, 2016, 8 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 21, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,283, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 21, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,532, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Aug. 22, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/487,686, filed Apr. 14, 2017, 13 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 22, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 11 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 22, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,906, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 22, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/155,149, filed May 16, 2016, 7 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 23, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,176, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 30 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 23, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/299,847, filed Jun. 9, 2014, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,904, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 11 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,251, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/888,203, filed May 6, 2013, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/630,565, filed Sep. 28, 2012, 7 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 24, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/619,813, filed Feb. 11, 2015, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 24, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,767, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 12 pages. Non-final Office Action dated Oct. 24, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,776, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Apr. 25, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/130,919, filed Apr. 15, 2016, 13 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 26, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 25 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 26, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 18 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 27, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/465,457, filed Aug. 21, 2014, 11 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 27, 2008, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/861,653, filed Jun. 5, 2004, 19 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 27, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,178, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 14 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 27, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/013,740, filed Jan. 25, 2011, 12 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 27, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,685, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 8 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 28, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 29 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 28, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/343,000, filed Nov. 3, 2016, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 29, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/937,523, filed Nov. 10, 2015, 10 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 29, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/629,937, filed Feb. 24, 2015, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Apr. 30, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/204,511, filed Aug. 5, 2011, 16 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 30, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 29 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 30, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/504,812, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 13 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 30, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/243,186, filed Aug. 22, 2016, 12 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 30, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/128,443, filed Sep. 11, 2018, 21 pages.

Page 17

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 30, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,249, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 31, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/806,070, filed Jul. 22, 2015, 11 pages. North American MPEG-2 Information, "The MPEG-2 Transport Stream," Retrieved from the Internet: URL: http://www.coolstf.com/mpeg/#ts, 2006, pp. 1-5.

Notice of Allowability dated Apr. 18, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,790, filed Sep. 11, 2007, 4 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Jan. 31, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/298,090, filed Nov. 16, 2011, 19 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 1, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,283, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 1, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/808,397, filed Jul. 24, 2015, 5 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 2, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,532, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 2, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,678, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 2, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/089,758, filed Apr. 4, 2016, 9 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 2, 2016, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 15/155,149, filed May 16, 2016, 9 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 2, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,904, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 17 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 2, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/888,203, filed May 6, 2013, 19 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 2, 2015, is pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 2, 2015, issued in connection with J.S. Appl. No. 14/184 035, filed Eab. 20, 2014, 23, pages.

U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 23 pages.
Breebaart et al., "Multi-Channel Goes Mobile: MPEG Surround
Binaural Rendering" AFS 29th International Conference, Sep. 2-4.

Binaural Rendering," AES 29th International Conference, Sep. 2-4, 2006, pp. 1-13.

Prof. W.F. et al. MDEG2 Tutorial Indianal, 2000 Instriction on Japanese.

Bretl W.E., et al., MPEG2 Tutorial [online], 2000 [retrieved on Jan. 13, 2009] Retrieved from the Internet(http://www.bretl.com/mpeghtml/MPEGindex.htm), pp. 1-23.

Buerk et al., "AVTransport:1 Service Template Version 1.01," Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum, Jun. 25, 2002, 67 pages. Canadian Intellectual Property Office, Canadian Office Action dated Apr. 4, 2016, issued in connection with Canadian Patent Application No. 2,842,342, 5 pages.

Canadian Intellectual Property Office, Canadian Office Action dated Sep. 14, 2015, issued in aonnection with Canadian Patent Application No. 2,842,342, 2 pages.

Canadian Patent Office, Canadian Office Action dated Aug. 30, 2017, issued in connection with CA Application No. 2947275, 5 pages.

Canadian Patent Office, Office Action dated Apr. 10, 2015, issued in connection with Canadian Patent Application No. 2,832,542, 3 pages.

Cen et al., "A Distributed Real-Time MPEG Video Audio Player," Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Oregon Graduate Institute of Science and Technology, 1995, 12 pages.

Chakrabarti et al., "A Remotely Controlled Bluetooth Enabled Environment," IEEE, 2004, pp. 77-81.

Change Notification: Agere Systems WaveLan Multimode Reference Design (D2 to D3), AVAGO0042, Agere Systems, Nov. 2004, 2 pages.

Chinese Patent Office, First Office Action dated Oct. 12, 2018, issued in connection with Chinese Application No. 201610804134. 8, 10 pages.

Chinese Patent Office, Office Action dated Jul. 5, 2016, issued in connection with Chinese Patent Application No. 201380044380.2, 25 pages.

Chinese Patent Office, Office Action dated Nov. 27, 2015, issued in connection with Chinese Patent Application No. 201280028038.9, 26 pages.

Connection Manager: 1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Jun. 25, 2002) (25 pages).

ContentDirectory:1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Jun. 25, 2002) (89 pages).

Corrected Notice of Allowance dated Mar. 12, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/630,565, filed Sep. 28, 2012, 4 pages.

Corrected Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 19, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 2 pages.

Corrected Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 30, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/013,740, filed Jan. 25, 2011, 2 pages.

Corrected Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 6, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,685, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 5 pages.

Creative, "Connecting Bluetooth Devices with Creative D200," http://support.creative.com/kb/ShowArticle.aspx?url=http://ask.creative.com:80/SRVS/CGI-BIN/WEBCGI.EXE/,/?St=106,E=0000000000396859016,K=9377,Sxi=8,VARSET=ws:http://us.creative.com,case=63350>, available on Nov. 28, 2011, 2 pages.

Crown PIP Manual available for sale at least 2004, 68 pages.

Dannenberg et al., "A. System Supporting Flexible Distributed Real-Time Music Processing," Proceedings of the 2001 International Computer Music Conference, 2001, 4 pages.

Dannenberg, Roger B., "Remote Access to Interactive Media," Proceedings of the SPIE 1785, 1993, pp. 230-237.

Day, Rebecca, "Going Elan!" Primedia Inc., 2003, 4 pages.

Deep-Sleep Implementation in WL60011 for IEEE 802.11b Applications, AVAGO0020, Agere Systems, Jul. 2004, 22 pages.

Dell, Inc. "Dell Digital Audio Receiver: Reference Guide," Jun. 2000, 70 pages.

Dell, Inc. "Start Here," Jun. 2000, 2 pages.

"Denon 2003-2004 Product Catalog," Denon, 2003-2004, 44 pages. Denon AV Surround Receiver AVR-1604/684 User's Manual, 2004, 128 pages.

Denon AV Surround Receiver AVR-5800 Operating Instructions, Copyright 2000, 67 pages.

Designing a UPnP AV MediaServer, Nelson Kidd (2003) (SONDM000115062-116) (55 pages).

Dorwaldt, Carl, "EASE 4.1 Tutorial," Renkus-Heinz, Inc., 2004, 417 pages.

"DP-0206 Digital Signal Processor," TOA Electronics, Inc., 2001, pp. 1-12.

Dynaudio Acoustics Air Series, http://www.soundonsound.com/sos/sep02/articles/dynaudioair.asp, 2002, 4 pages.

European Patent Office, European Extended Search Report dated Mar. 7, 2016, issued in connection with EPApplication No. 13810340. 3, 9 pages.

European Patent Office, European Extended Search Report dated Feb. 28, 2014, issued in connection with EP Application No. 13184747.7, 8 pages.

European Patent Office, European Extended Search Report dated Mar. 31, 2015, issued in connection with EP Application No. 14181454.1, 9 pages.

European Patent Office, European Search Report dated Jul. 5, 2016, issued in connection with European Patent Application No. 16156935. 5, 9 pages.

European Patent Office, Examination Report dated Mar. 22, 2016, issued in connection with European Patent Application No. EP14181454. 1, 6 pages.

European Patent Office, Examination Report dated Oct. 24, 2016, issued in connection with European Patent Application No. 13808623. 6, 4 pages.

European Patent Office, Extended European Search Report dated Jul. 5, 2016, issued in connection with European Patent Application No. 16156940.5, 7 pages.

Falcone, John, "Sonos BU150 Digital Music System review," CNET, CNET [online] Jul. 27, 2009 [retrieved on Mar. 16, 2016], 11 pages Retrieved from the Internet: URL:http://www.cnet.com/products/sonos-bu150-digital-music-system/.

Faller, Christof, "Coding of Spatial Audio Compatible with Different Playback Formats," Audio Engineering Society Convention Paper (Presented at the 117th Convention), Oct. 28-31, 2004, 12 pages.

Page 18

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

File History of Re-Examination U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,423. Final Office Action dated Jun. 5, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 12 pages. Final Office Action dated Jul. 13, 2009, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 16 pages.

Final Office Action dated Sep. 13, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/297,000, filed Nov. 15, 2011, 17 pages.

Final Office Action dated Nov. 18, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 56 pages.

Final Office Action dated Oct. 21, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 19 pages.

Final Office Action dated Jul. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/896,037, filed May 16, 2013, 12 pages.

Hans et al., "Interacting with Audio Streams for Entertainment and Communication," Proceedings of the Eleventh ACM International Conference on Multimedia, ACM, 2003, 7 pages.

Herre et al., "The Reference Model Architecture for MPEG Spatial Audio Coding," Audio Engineering Society Convention Paper (Presented at the 118th Convention), May 28-31, 2005, 13 pages. Home Networking with Universal Plug and Play, IEEE Communications Magazine, vol. 39 No. 12 (Dec. 2001) (D+M_0402025-40) (16 pages).

"Home Theater Control Systems," Cinema Source, 2002, 19 pages. Horwitz, Jeremy, "Logic3 i-Station25," retrieved from the internet: http://www.ilounge.com/index.php/reviews/entry/logic3-i-station25/, last visited Dec. 17, 2013, 5 pages.

Huang C.M., et al., "A Synchronization Infrastructure for Multicast Multimedia at the Presentation Layer," IEEE Transactions on Consumer Electronics, 1997, pp. 370-380, vol. 43, No. 3.

IBM Home Director Installation and Service Manual, Copyright1998, 124 pages.

IBM Home Director Owner's Manual, Copyright 1999, 67 pages. ID3 tag version 2.4.0—Native Frames, Draft Specification, copyright 2000, 41 pages.

Implicit, LLC v. Sonos, Inc. (No. 14-1330-RGA), Defendant's Original Complaint (Mar. 3, 2017) (15 pages).

Integra Audio Network Receiver NAC 2.3 Instruction Manual, 68 pages.

Integra Audio Network Server NAS 2.3 Instruction Manual, pp. 1-32

Integra Service Manual, Audio Network Receiver Model NAC-2.3, Dec. 2002. 44 pages.

Intel Designing a UPnP AV Media Renderer, v. 1.0 ("Intel AV Media Renderer") (May 20, 2003) (SONDM000115117-62) (46 pages). Intel Media Renderer Device Interface ("Intel Media Renderer") (Sep. 6, 2002) (62 pages).

Intel SDK for UPnP Devices Programming Guide, Version 1.2.1, (Nov. 2002) (30 pages).

International Bureau, International Preliminary Report on Patentability dated Jan. 8, 2015, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046372, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 6 pages.

International Bureau, International Preliminary Report on Patentability, dated Jan. 8, 2015, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046386, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 8 pages.

International Bureau, International Preliminary Report on Patentability, dated Oct. 17, 2013, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/IB2012/052071, filed on Apr. 26, 2012, 7 pages.

International Bureau, International Preliminary Report on Patentability dated Jan. 30, 2014, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2012/045894, filed on Jul. 9, 2012, 6 pages.

International Searching Authority, International Search Report dated Aug. 1, 2008, in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2004/023102, 5 pages.

International Searching Authority, International Search Report dated Aug. 23, 2012, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/IB2012/052071, filed on Apr. 26, 2012, 3 pages.

International Searching Authority, International Search Report dated Aug. 26, 2013, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046372, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 3 pages.

International Searching Authority, International Search Report dated Dec. 26, 2012, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2012/045894, filed on Jul. 9, 2012, 3 pages.

International Searching Authority, International Search Report dated Sep. 30, 2013, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046386, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 3 pages.

International Searching Authority, Written Opinion dated Aug. 23, 2012, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/IB2012/052071, filed on Apr. 26, 2012, 6 pages.

International Searching Authority, Written Opinion dated Aug. 26, 2013, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046372, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 4 pages.

International Searching Authority, Written Opinion dated Dec. 26, 2012, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2012/045894, filed on Jul. 9, 2012, 4 pages.

International Searching Authority, Written Opinion dated Sep. 30, 2013, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046386, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 6 pages.

Ishibashi et al., "A Comparison of Media Synchronization Quality Among Reactive Control Schemes," IEEE Infocom, 2001, pp. 77-84.

Ishibashi et al., "A Group Synchronization Mechanism for Live Media in Multicast Communications," IEEE Global Telecommunications Conference, 1997, pp. 746-752, vol. 2.

Ishibashi et al., "A Group Synchronization Mechanism for Stored Media in Multicast Communications," IEEE Information Revolution and Communications, 1997, pp. 692-700, vol. 2.

Issues with Mixed IEEE 802.b/802.11g Networks, AVAGO0058, Agere Systems, Feb. 2004, 5 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Decision of Rejection dated Jul. 8, 2014, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2012-178711, 3 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Notice of Rejection, dated Feb. 3, 2015, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2014-521648, 7 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Notice of Rejection dated Sep. 15, 2015, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2014-220704, 7 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action dated Nov. 1, 2016, issued in connection with Japanese Application No. 2015-238682, 7 pages. Japanese Patent Office, Office Action dated Jan. 6, 2015, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2014-503273, 5 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action dated Dec. 18, 2018, issued in connection with Japanese Application No. 2017-211958, 8 pages. Japanese Patent Office, Office Action dated May 24, 2016, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2014-220704, 7 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action dated Mar. 29, 2016, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. JP2015-520288,

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action Summary dated Feb. 2, 2016, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2015-520286, 6 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action Summary dated Sep. 8, 2015, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2014-503273, 4 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action Summary dated Nov. 19, 2013, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2012-178711, 5 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Translation of Office Action dated Dec. 18, 2018, issued in connection with Japanese Application No. 2017-211958, 6 pages.

Jo et al., "Synchronized One-to-many Media Streaming with Adaptive Playout Control," Proceedings of SPIE, 2002, pp. 71-82, vol. 4861

Page 19

(56)References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Jones, Stephen, "Dell Digital Audio Receiver: Digital upgrade for your analog stereo," Analog Stereo, Jun. 24, 2000 retrieved Jun. 18, 2014, 2 pages.

Kou et al., "RenderingControl:1 Service Template Verion 1.01," Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum, Jun. 25, 2002, 63 pages. Lake Processors: Lake® LM Series Digital Audio Processors Operation Manual, 2011, 71 pages.

Levergood et al., "AudioFile: A Network-Transparent System for Distributed Audio Applications," Digital Equipment Corporation, 1993, 109 pages.

Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 29, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/297,000, filed Nov. 15, 2011, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 29, 2010, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/801,468, filed May 9, 2007, 17 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 30, 2013 issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/724,048, filed Dec. 21, 2012, 7 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 31, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 31 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 1, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/516,867, filed Oct. 17, 2014, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 1, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,522, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 21 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 3, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/808,397, filed Jul. 2015, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 3, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/564,544, filed Dec. 9, 2014, 7 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 3, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 17 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 4, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/825,961, filed Aug. 13, 2015, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 4, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 26, 2013, 16 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 4, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,776, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 16 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 4, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/089,758, filed Apr. 4, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 5, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,250, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 5, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,252, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 11 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 6, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,678, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 7, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/174,244, filed Feb. 6, 2014, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 7, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/156,392, filed May 17, 2016, 8 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 8, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,790, filed Sep. 11, 2007, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 8, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,921, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 13 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Aug. 9, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 26, 2013, 31 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 9, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/892,230, filed May 10, 2013, 10 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 1, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/129,758, filed Sep. 12, 2018, 23 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 10, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/937,571, filed Nov. 10, 2015, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 10, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 12/035,112, filed Feb. 21, 2008, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 10, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/504,812, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 22 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 10, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/243,355, filed Aug. 22, 2016, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 11, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/405,931, filed Jan. 13, 2017, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 12, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/343,019, filed Nov. 3, 2016, 8 pages.

Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 12, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,932, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 16 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 12, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,174, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 13 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 12, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/505,966, filed Oct. 3, 2014, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 13, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/896,037, filed May 16, 2013, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 13, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/013,740, filed Jan. 25, 2011, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 13, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 13, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/620,937, filed Feb. 12, 2015, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 13, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,761, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 10 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 13, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,177, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 15 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 14, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,812, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 15 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 15, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 12 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/174,253, filed Feb. 6, 2014, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 16, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,639, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 15 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 17, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 17, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,247, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 11 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 17, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/620,937, filed Feb. 12, 2015, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 18, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/861,653, filed Jun. 5, 2004, 18 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 18, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,739, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 19, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/629,937, filed Feb. 24, 2015, 14 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 19, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 38 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 19, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,921, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 9 pages. AuviTran AVB32-ES User's Manual, 2005, 25 pages. AuviTran AVKIT-ES for AD8HR User's Manual, 2005, 15 pages. Chinese Patent Office, Second Office Action and Translation dated Jun. 27, 2019, issued in connection with Chinese Application No.

201610804134.8, 15 pages.

Chinese Patent Office, Translation of Office Action dated Jun. 27, 2019, issued in connection with Chinese Application No. 201610804134. 8, 10 pages.

CobraNet Manager, Direct control over your audio network. www. peakaudio.com/CobraNet/FAQ.html, 2005 [retrieved online Jul. 12, 2019 at web.archive.org/web/20050403214230/http://www.peakaudio. com/CobraNet/FAQ] 13 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Final Office Action dated Jun. 4, 2019, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2017-211958, 8 pages

Japanese Patent Office, Translation of Final Office Action dated Jun. 4, 2019, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2017-211958, 5 pages.

Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 17, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/130,919, filed Apr. 15, 2016, 15 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Aug. 28, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/422,160, filed May 24, 2019, 14 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 5, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/383,565, filed Apr. 12, 2019, 11 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 10, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/128,443, filed Sep. 11, 2018, 10 pages. Notice of Allowance dated May 30, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/129,758, filed Sep. 12, 2018, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Nov. 4, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/422,160, filed May 24, 2019, 13 pages.

Page 20

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 5, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/383,565, filed Apr. 12, 2019, 14 pages.

NewsRoom. Business Wire, Good Guys Unveils Top 10 Holiday Electronics Gifts; Advances in Technology and Lower Prices Across the Industry Make for Great Deals on In-Demand Products This Season, Dec. 3, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Bytestechnology Briefing, Feb. 19, 2002, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. CEA Announces 2007 Mark of Excellence Award Winners, Mar. 10, 2007, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. CEDIA Abuzz with Trends—Integrators agree: The hot products at this year's expo are the start of a revolutionary move for the home automation market. Oct. 9, 2006, 4 pages.

NewsRoom. Chicago Sun Times, Wireless stream player hits the right notes, Jan. 17, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Computer Shopper, Entertainment geekly: the blue-prints have been drawn for a connected home that fuses the PC with entertainment devices. All you have to do is install . . . , Nov. 1, 2003, 6 pages.

NewsRoom. Computer Shopper, Tunes all around, vol. 23; Issue 11, Nov. 1, 2003, 1 page.

NewsRoom. Computer Shopper, What we want: here's the gear our editors are wishing for this year, vol. 23; Issue 12, Dec. 1, 2003, 8 pages.

NewsRoom. Computer Shopper, Wi-Fi meets Hi-Fi: here's how to stream music, still images, and videos to your home entertainment center, Nov. 1, 2003, 5 pages.

NewsRoom. Custom Home, Easy listening: the hard disk is shaping the future of home entertainment. (The Wired House)., May 1, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. D-Link to Supply Omnifi with Exclusive New Antenna for Streaming Audio Throughout the House, Jan. 8, 2004, 3 pages. NewsRoom. Easdown, R., System Heaven: Custom House Technofile, Nov. 24, 2003, 5 pages.

NewsRoom. Electronic House Expo Announces 2005 Multi-Room Audio/Video Award Winners. Nov. 18, 2005, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Electronic House Expo Fall 2003 Exhibitor Profiles. Business Wire. Nov. 11, 2003, 7 pages.

NewsRoom. Electronic House Expo Spring 2004 Exhibitor Profiles. Business Wire. Mar. 10, 2004, 7 pages.

NewsRoom. Evangelista, B., Sound and Fury the Latest in Volume and Video at SF Home Entertainment Show, Jun. 6, 2003, 3 pages. NewsRoom. Fallon et al. The Goods, Jul. 31, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Future shocks—Connect: Your ultimate home-entertainment guide, Dec. 4, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Greg, T., Rooms with a tune, Jul. 23, 2003, 3 pages. NewsRoom. Hoffman, A., Computer networks start entertaining, Jun. 1, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Home theater systems that are a real blast, New Straits. Jan. 6, 2000, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. IDG's PC World Announces Winners of the 2004 World Class Awards, Jun. 2, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. InfoComm 2004 Exhibitors vol. 7, Issue 5, May 1, 2004, 24 pages.

NewsRoom. International Herald Tribune, Transmitting media gets easier cheaply, Jan. 31, 2004, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Latest electronic gadgets unveiled in Las Vegas: Wireless Devices take centre stage, Jan. 13, 2003, 4 pages.

NewsRoom. Linksys Extends Wireless Functionality to the Television, Jul. 14, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Linksys Ships Wireless-B Media Link for Streamlined Delivery of Music From PC to Stereo Stream MP3s, Play Lists and Internet Radio to Any Stereo With the Wireless-B Media Link for Music, May 19, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Linksys Wireless Home Products Are Hot Tech Gifts for 2003, Nov. 24, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Living room expansion—The PC is going from word processor to entertainment hub for many households, Aug. 18, 2003, 4 pages.

NewsRoom. Macy's Returns to Electronics With Home Theater Boutique, Aug. 11, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Many different ways to enjoy digital music library, Apr. 29, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Marlowe, C., Pad gadgets: home is where the gear is. Oct. 20, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Miller II, S. A., Technology gets simpler and smarter, Jan. 14, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Miller, M., Adapted for flight: hands-on trial: wireless media adapters send digital entertainment soaring from PC to living room. Sep. 18, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Miller, S., Creating Virtual Jukeboxes Gadgets Make Digital Music Portable. Aug. 19, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Morning Call, Cutting the cord; Wi-Fi networks connect computers, TVs, DVD players and more without a clutter of wires, Feb. 2, 2003, 5 pages.

NewsRoom. Mossberg, W., PC-stored music sent without wires, Jan. 25, 2004, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Nadel, B., Beam music, images from PC to stereo, TV: Linksys Wireless-B Media Adapter WMA11B. Nov. 1, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Net Briefs, Jul. 21, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. NetWork World, The Toys of Summer, Sep. 1, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Networked C300 Speaks Your Language. Apr. 6, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. New Camera—Now What? It's easy to go wild printing, sharing your digital photos. Oct. 16, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. New Products Allow Easier Access to Audio Video on Home Computers, Nov. 9, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Newman, H., All-in-one Audio, Video Devices will be next big thing, Jan. 9, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Norris, A., Come over to my house. Jan. 23, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. On the Printer Trail—Ream of new SMB models offers channel a range of sales hooks CRN Test Center finds. Oct. 13, 2003, 5 pages.

NewsRoom. One way to organize and weed Favorites, May 8, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom, Outfitting your personal fortress of solitude, Mar. 14, 2002, 4 pages.

NewsRoom. Philadelphia Inquirer, Wireless solution for stereo sound, Aug. 7, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Popular Science, Yamaha Musiccast an easy way to spread music around your home, Dec. 1, 2003, 2 pages.

Acoustic Research. 900MHz Wireless Stereo Speakers Model AW871 Installation and Operation Manual, 2003, 15 pages.

Acoustic Research. 900MHz Wireless Stereo Speakers Model AW871 Installation and Operation Manual, 2007, 12 pages.

Acoustic Research. Wireless Stereo Speakers with Auto-Tuning. Model AW877 Installation and Operation Manual, 2007, 13 pages. Amazon.com: CD30 c300 Wireless Network MP3 Player (Analog/Digital): Home Audio & Theater, 5 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Amazon.com, Cisco-Linksys Wireless-B Music System WMLS11B, 5 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]

Amazon.com. Creative Labs Sound Blaster Wireless Music: Electronics, 7 pages, [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Apple. Airport Express, Setup Guide. May 20, 2004, 51 pages.

Apple. Airport Express, Setup Guide. 2004, 48 pages.

Apple Developer Connection. Browsing for Network Services. Nov. 12, 2002, 5 pages.

Apple. NewsRoom, Apple "Open Sources" Rendezvous. Sep. 25, 2002, 2 pages.

Apple. NewsRoom, Apple Ships New AirPort Express with AirTunes Jul. 14, 2004, 3 pages.

Apple. NewsRoom, Apple Unveils AirPort Express for Mac & PC Users. Jun. 7. 2004, 3 pages.

Apple. NewsRoom, Developers Rapidly Adopt Apple's Rendezvous Networking Technology, Sep. 10, 2002, 3 pages.

Page 21

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Apple WWDC 2003 Session 105—Rendezvous—YouTube available via https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ge5bsDijGWM [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Audio Authority. Access EZ: Demonstration Network. Home Audio and Video System Installation Manual, 60 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Beatty et al. Web Services Dynamic Discovery WS-Discovery, Feb. 2004, 35 pages.

Blau, John. News Analysis, Wi-Fi Hotspot Networks Sprout Like Mushrooms, Sep. 2002, 3 pages.

Bluetooth Specification. Advanced Audio Distribution Profile (A2DP) Specification, 2007, 73 pages.

BoomBottle MM Blue Hatch 2-Pack. Blue Hatch Waterproof Dual Pairing Wireless Speakers each with Built-in-MagicMount, 4 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]. Bootcamp. Digital Music on Your Stereo System. Jan. 10, 2003, 1 page.

Bose Lifestyle SA-2 and SA-3 Stereo Amplifier Owner's Guide, 2004, 32 pages.

Bose. The Bose Lifestyle Powered Speaker System. Owner's Guide. Dec. 20, 2001, 19 pages.

BridgeCo—Wireless Loudspeaker Product Information Version 1.4, 16 Dec. 2003, 5 pages.

BridgeCo. BridgeCo Launches UPnP-Compliant Wireless Audio Adapter: Moving More Digital Audio to More Devices in More Locations, Wirelessly. Sep. 16, 2003, 1 page.

BridgeCo. Company Overview. 1 page [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Networked Loudspeaker Product Information, 4 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]. BridgeCo. Professional Loudspeaker—Product Information, 3 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]. BridgeCo. User Manual, Wireless Audio Adapter. Sep. 22, 2003, 34 pages.

BridgeCo. Vision. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, 5 Factors, 5 Missing Functionalities. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]. BridgeCo. Vision, 5 Key Functions. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, BridgeCo Solution. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, Consumer Benefits. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, Consumer Demand. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, ENA Applications. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, ENA Deployment. 1 page. [produced by Google

in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]. BridgeCo. Vision, ENA Functionality. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, ENA Market. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, Entertainment Continuum. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, Entertainment Network Adapter. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, New Entertainment. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Vision, Technical Problems. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

BridgeCo. Wireless Audio Adapter, Product Information. 3 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 5, 2020]. BridgeCo. Wireless Audio Adapter Reference Design, Product Information. Version 1.3. Oct. 31, 2003, 2 pages.

BridgeCo. Wireless Loudspeaker, Product Information. 4 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 5, 2020].

BridgeCo. Wireless Loudspeaker, Product Information. Version 1.4. Dec. 16, 2003, 5 pages.

Buffalo. Link Theater LT-H90 Media Player v1.0, 2003-2008, 38 pages.

Buffalo. LinkTheater PC-P3LWG/DVD, 59 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Business Wire. BridgeCo Adds Wireless Connectivity and Enhances Surround Sound Processing for New Generation Speakers. May 5, 2003, 2 pages.

c200 Wireless Network MP3 Player, Jun. 4, 2003, 1 page.

Creative Sound Blaster Wireless Music, User's Guide, Version 1.0, Aug. 2003, 61 pages.

Creston's Adagio Entertainment System with New AMS Processor Wins Awards at CEDIA, Sep. 29, 2006, 3 pages.

Crestron Adagio AMS Media System Operations Guide, 2008, 114 pages.

Crestron. Adagio. Home Entertainment is Just the Beginning . . . 2007, 10 pages.

Crestron. AVS Forum. Dec. 1, 2007, 9 pages.

Crestron, Industry Awards, Crestron's Spirit of Innovation has Resulted in the Most Award-Winning Products in the Industry, 2006, 6 pages.

Crestron, Industry Awards, Crestron's Spirit of Innovation has Resulted in the Most Award-Winning Products in the Industry, 2007, 5 pages.

Crome, Caleb. Logitech Squeezebox Boom Audio Design, 2008, 11 pages.

Dhir, Amit, "Wireless Home Networks—DECT, Bluetooth, Home RF, and Wirelss LANs," XILINX, wp135 (v1.0), Mar. 21, 2001, 18 pages.

Dierks et al. RFC 2246 The TLS Protocol, Jan. 1999, 80 pages. D-Link. User's Manual, Wireless HD Media Player, Version 1.1, DSM-520, Sep. 28, 2005, 127 pages.

DLNA. Overview and Vision, White Paper, Jun. 2004, 16 pages. DLNA. Use Case Scenarios, White Paper, Jun. 2004, 15 pages.

Duo Soundolier. Sound & Light: Wireless Speaker Torchiere. Soundolier Integrated Wireless Technologies, 2006, 3 pages.

ECMA. Near Field Communication—White Paper, Ecma/TC32-TG19/2004/1, 9 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

ECMA. Near Field Communication, Ecma/TC32-TG19, Oct. 2002, 15 pages.

ECMA. Standard ECMA-340, Near Field Communication—Interface and Protocol NFCIP-1, Dec. 2002, 66 pages.

Ecma. What is Ecma? 2 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Epson. EpsonNet 802.11B, Convenient Printing Using Wireless Technology, 2002, 2 pages.

Epson. EpsonNet 802.11b, User's Guide, 2002, 68 pages.

Epson Product Support Bulletin. PSB # PSB.2003.05.005, Epson-Net 802.11b Wireless Print Server, Apr. 30, 2003, 30 pages.

Epson Product Support Bulletin. PSB # PSB.2003.05.007, Epson-Net 802.11b Wireless Print Server, Apr. 23, 2003, 10 pages.

Epson Stylus C80WN. Quick Start, 2002, 2 pages.

Epson Stylus C80WN. Setup and Installation, Nov. 2001, 67 pages. Extron System Integrator Speakers. System Integrator Speaker Series. ExtroNews. Issue 16.2, Winter 2005, 32 pages.

Ez-Stream 11 Mbps Wireless Audio Adapter. Model No. SMCWAA-B. Home Entertainment Networking, 2 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Fielding et al. RFC 2616 Hypertext Transfer Protocol—HTTP/1.1, Jun. 1999, 114 pages.

First Action Pre-Interview Office Action dated Jun. 22, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/516,883, filed Oct. 17, 2014, 4 pages.

First Office Action Interview dated Aug. 30, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/516,883, filed Oct. 17, 2014, 5

Fried, John J. NewsRoom, Convergence melds personal computer, TV and stereo, Feb. 20, 2003, 4 pages.

Frodigh, Magnus. Wireless ad hoc networking—The art of networking without a network, Ericsson Review No. 4, 2000, 16 pages.

Page 22

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Gateway SOLO 5300 User manual, 305 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Godber et al. Secure Wireless Gateway. RightsLink. Arizona State University, pp. 41-46 [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Golem, WLAN-MP3-Player zum Anschluss an die Stereoanlage, Jun. 1, 2003, 2 pages.

Guttman, Erik. An API for the Zeroconf Multicast Address Allocation Protocol, Jun. 6, 2001, 11 pages.

Guttman, Erik. Autoconfiguration for IP Networking: Enabling Local Communication, Jun. 2001, 6 pages.

Guttman, Erik. Network Working Group, Zeroconf Host Profile Applicability Statement, Internet-Draft, Jul. 20, 2001, 9 pages.

Hawn, Andrew. TechTV, First Look: cd3o c300, 2004, 2 pages. High Fidelity. New Wave in Speaker Design. Oct. 1980, 130 pages.

High Fidelity. New Wave in Speaker Design. Oct. 1980, 130 pages. HomePod—Wireless Network Digital Music Player with FM Tuner, User Manual, 2003, 16 pages.

HomePod MP-100, Wireless Network Music Player, with USB Jukebox, Internet Radio, and FM Tuner, Specification, 2003, 2 pages.

HomePod. User Manual, Wireless Network Digital Audio Player with FM Tuner, 2003, 49 pages.

How cd30 Network MP3 Players Work, Feb. 2, 2004, 3 pages. Howe et al. A Methodological Critique of Local Room Equalization

Techniques, 5 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

IEEE Standards 8023. Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection CSMA/CD access method and physical layer specifications, Mar. 8, 2002, 1562 pages.

Live. Users Guide IS809B Wireless Speaker System, Copyright 2010, 12 pages.

Intel Announces WS-Discovery Spec for Joining Devices and Web Services, Intel Developer Forum Spring 2004, Feb. 17, 2004, 4 pages.

Intel Sees Unified Platform and Ecosystem as Key to Enabling the Digital Home, Intel Developer Forum, Feb. 17, 2004, 4 pages.

Intel Tools Validate First Solutions that Enable Devices to Work Together in the Digital Home, Intel Developer Forum, Feb. 17, 2004, 2 pages.

Intel. Users Manual, An Intel Socket 478 Processor Based Mainboard. Mar. 27, 2003, 96 pages.

Carnoy, David. Parrot DS1120 Wireless Hi-Fi Speaker System Review, Jul. 15, 2008, 4 pages.

Case et al. RFC 1157—A Simple Network Management Protocol, May 1990, 36 pages.

May 1990, 36 pages. cd30. Audio Control Document V4.2 Released! Sep. 18, 2003, 7

pages. cd30 Audio Control Protocol. Version 4.2. Sep. 18, 2003, 24 pages.

cd30. Audio Stream Protocol Released. Mar. 9, 2004, 2 pages. Cd30. Audio Stream Protocol: Version 18. Mar. 9, 2004, 13 pages. cd30 Backgrounder, 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

cd30. c100 Network MP3 Player. Quick Product Summary. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]. cd30. c200 Wireless Network MP3 Player. Quick Product Summary. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]

cd30. c300 Extended-Range Wireless Network MP3 Player. Quick Product Summary, 1 page [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

cd30 C300 Reviews. Digital Audio Receivers (DARs) Reviews by CNET, Mar. 30, 2003, 3 pages.

cd30. Careers, Nov. 21, 2003, 1 page.

cd30. Contact, Dec. 12, 2003, 1 page.

cd30. Corporate Fact Sheet, 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

cd30 FAQs. What problem or need does cd30 address with their products? 2 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

cd30 Frequently-Asked Questions About cd30 Network MP3 Players, Dec. 12, 2003, 6 pages.

cd30 Introduces Family of MP3 Players at this year's Consumer Electronics Show. Jan. 9-12, 2003 Las Vegas convention Center, Feb. 12, 2004, 2 pages.

cd30 Introduces Family of MP3 Players at this year's Consumer Electronics Show. Jan. 9-12, 2003 Las Vegas Convention Center, 2 pages.

cd30 Introduces Family of Wireless Network MP3 Players. Jan. 9-12, 2003 Las Vegas Convention Center, 2 pages.

cd30. Logo page, 1 page [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

cd30 Management, Dec. 12, 2003, 1 page.

cd30. Management Team, 1 page [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

cd30. Multi-Player Synchronization. Jan. 15, 2004, 4 pages.

cd30 Network MP3 Player Models, Feb. 1, 2004, 1 page.

Cd30, Network MP3 Player, Product Manual. Copyright 2003, 65 pages.

cd30 Network MP3 Player. Product Manual for c100, c200, and c300, 2003, 65 pages.

cd30. Network MP3 Player. Quick Installation Guide, 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]. cd30 Network MP3 Player Reviews. Feb. 1, 2004, 2 pages.

cd30 Network MP3 Player Specifications. Feb. 2, 2004, 2 pages.

cd30 Network MP3 Players, Nov. 18, 2003, 1 page. cd30 Network MP3 Players c100, c200, and c300, 1 page [produced

by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

cd30 Network MP3 Players: Stream music from your PC to your stereo, Nov. 18, 2003, 1 page.

cd30 Network MP3 Players: Stream your MP3s to your stereo! May 24, 2003, 1 page.

cd30. News, Reviews Nov. 21, 2003, 2 pages.

cd30. Product Support. May 10, 2006, 17 pages.

cd30 Product Support Forums. Forum Index, Apr. 15, 2003, 1 page. cd30 Product Support Forums. Forum Index, Jun. 18, 2003, 1 page. cd30 Product Support Forums. Forum Index, Feb. 2, 2004, 1 page. cd30. Product Support Forums. Multiple stereos—multiple cd30s—same music? Nov. 3, 2003, 2 pages.

cd3o. Network MP3 Player, Product Manual, 2003, 65 pages.

cd3o Product Support Center, Nov. 19, 2003, 1 page.

CES: MP3-Player mit Pfiff, Jan. 13, 2003, 4 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Cheshire et al. RFC 3927—Dynamic Configuration of IPv4 Link-Local Addresses, 2005, 34 pages.

Cheshire et al. Zero Configuration Networking: The Definitive Guide. Dec. 2005, 288 pages.

Clipsal. Multi Room Audio Amplifier, User's Guide, V1.0, Dec. 2005, 28 pages.

Clipsal. Multi Room Audio Matrix Switcher, User's Guide, 560884, V1.0, Dec. 2005, 20 pages.

C-Media. CM102-A/102S USB 2CH Audio Controller, Data Sheet. Version 1.4. May 21, 2003, 20 pages.

CNET. Wireless gizmo for PC music hits home, Sep. 30, 2003, 4 pages.

Compaq et al., Universal Serial Bus Specification, Revision 2.0, Apr. 27, 2000, 650 pages.

Philips Leads Consumer Electronics Industry with 21 CES Innovation Awards. Business Wire. 2004 International CES, Jan. 6, 2004, 3 pages.

Philips. MC W7708. Wireless PC Link Quick Installation. Published Dec. 22, 2004, 8 pages.

Philips. MCW770 Leaflet. Remote Control MP3 Music from Your PC . . . Wirelessly. MP3 Micro Hi-Fi System with 5 CD Tray Changer. Published Mar. 2, 2004, 2 pages.

Philips. MCW770 Quick Use Guide. English version. Published Dec. 22, 2004, 4 pages.

Philips Media Manager 3.3.12.0004 Release Notes, last modified Aug. 29, 2006, 2 pages.

Philips. Media Manager Software—English version: PMM 3.3.12, software/ source code available via zip file ("Media Manager Software—English") published Sep. 15, 2004, 3 pages. [online],

Page 23

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

[retrieved on Feb. 24, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: https://www.usa.philips.com/c-p/MCW770_37/-/support.

Philips. PC Software version: V.12.1, software/ source code available via zip file ("PC Software") published Sep. 15, 2004, 3 pages. [online], [retrieved on Feb. 24, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: https://www.usa.philips.com/c-p/MCW770_37/-/support.

Philips.Wireless PC Link Micro MCW770 Custom Installation, User Manual, published Aug. 24, 2004, 61 pages.

Rocketfish Wireless Outdoor Speaker RF-RBWS02 User Guide, 2009, 33 pages.

snarfed/p4sync. GitHub: A library and plugins for a few music players that (attempts to) synchronize playback across multiple computers, 2 pages [online]. [retrieved on Mar. 26, 2020]. Retrieved online URL: https://github.com/snarfed/p4sync.

Software & drivers. Micro Audio System MCW770/37. Philips. Copyright 2004-2020, 3 pages [online]. [retrieved on Feb. 24, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: https://www.usa.philips.com/c-p/MCW770_37/-/support.

Sonos, Inc. v. Google LLC, Appendix A to Respondents' Response to the Complaint and Notice of Investigation, filed Feb. 27, 2020, 2 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. Google LLC, Appendix B to Respondents' Response to the Complaint and Notice of Investigation, filed Feb. 27, 2020, 176 pages

Sonos, Inc. v. Google LLC, Respondents' Response to the Complaint and Notice of Investigation, filed Feb. 27, 2020, 46 pages. Sonos v. Google . Exhibit A to Respondents' Initial Invalidity Contentions dated Apr. 29, 2020, 194 pages.

Sonos v. Google . Respondents' Initial Invalidity Claim Charts for U.S. Pat. No. 10,439,896, Exhibits 1-16 and B, dated Apr. 29. 2020, 1102 pages.

Sonos v. Google . Respondents' Initial Invalidity Claim Charts for U.S. Pat. No. 10,209,953, Exhibits 1-10 and B, dated Apr. 29, 2020, 288 pages

Sonos v. Google . Respondents' Initial Invalidity Claim Charts for U.S. Pat. No. 8,588,949, Exhibits 1-19 and B, dated Apr. 29, 2020, 280 pages.

Sonos v. Google . Respondents' Initial Invalidity Claim Charts for U.S. Pat. No. 9,195,258, Exhibits 1-10 and B, dated Apr. 29, 2020, 345 pages.

Sonos v. Google . Respondents' Initial Invalidity Claim Charts for U.S. Pat. No. 9,219,959, Exhibits 1-9 and B, dated Apr. 29, 2020, 344 pages.

Sonos v. Google . Respondents' Initial Invalidity Contentions dated Apr. 29, 2020, 200 pages.

Squeezebox by Logitech. Owner's Guide, 2007, 32 pages.

Squeezebox Duet Network Music System by Logitech. User Guide English (North America), 2008, 45 pages.

Squeezebox Network Music Player. Owner's Manual, Slim Devices, 2003, 22 pages.

Step-by-step P4 Connection. P4 Poster (without music), 5 pages [online], [retrieved on Mar. 26, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: https://snarfed.org/p4_poster/index.html.

Structured Media Components. Leviton Integrated Networks, last modified Apr. 10, 2006, 28 pages.

Support. Manuals & Documentation. Micro Audio System MCW770/37. Philips. Copyright 2004-2020, 3 pages. [online], [retrieved on Feb. 24, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: https://www.usa.philips.con/c-p/MCW770_37/-/support.

Synchronizing mp3 playback. 3 pages [online]. [retrieved on Mar. 26, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: https://snarfed.org/synchronizing_mp3_playback.

Teirikangas, Jussi. HAVi: Home Audio Video Interoperability. Helsinki University of Technology, 2001, 10 pages.

TOA Electronics, Inc. DP-0206 Digital Signal Processor. DACsys 2000, 2001, 12 pages.

UPnP AV Architecture: 0.83 for UPnP Version 1.0, Jun. 12, 2002, copyright 2000, 22 pages.

UPnP Forum. UPnP Device Architecture 1.0. Oct. 15, 2008, 80 pages.

Weverka et al. Windows XP Gigabook for Dummies. Wiley Publishing, Inc. 2004, 915 pages.

Wireless Home Audio Director. Wireless N Music Player with Integrated Amplifier DMC250. Datasheet. Linksys by Cisco. Fill Your Home with Music, 2008, 2 pages.

Yahoo Groups. Exstreamer. Barix Exstreamer. Access via Wayback Machine http://groups.yahoo.com/group/exstreamer/ Dec. 22, 2013, 1 page.

Yamaha DME Designer 3.0 Owner's Manual; Copyright 2008, 501 pages.

Introducing Roomlink Network Media Receiver—PCNA-MR10, Sony Vaio, 2003, 2 pages.

IPR Details—Apple Computer's Statement About IPR Claimed in draft-ieff-zeroconf-ipv4-linklocal, Apr. 26, 2004, 3 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, English Translation of Office Action dated Jun. 2, 2020, issued in connection with Japanese Application No. 2017-211958, 6 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action and Translation dated Jun. 2, 2020, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2017-211958, 9 pages.

Johnson, Ian. SMC EZ-Stream Universal Wireless Multimedia Receiver—The Globe and Mail, Dec. 3, 2003, 6 pages.

Kostiainen, K., Intuitive Security Initiation Using Location-Limited Channels. Helsinki University of Technology, Master's Thesis Apr. 14, 2004, 86 pages.

Kraemer, Alan. Two Speakers Are Better Than 5.1—IEEE Spectrum, May 1, 2001, 6 pages.

Linksys 2.4GHz Wireless-B—User Guide Media Link for Music Model WML11B/WMLS11B, 68 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Linksys 2.4GHz Wireless-B—User Guide V2 Model WMA11B, 68 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Linksys. Quick Installation for Windows XP only. Wireless-B Media Adapter, 2 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Linksys. Wireless Adapters, 2003, 2 pages.

Linksys. Wireless PrintServer, User Guide, Model No. WPS11 Version 3, 2002, 31 pages.

Linksys Wireless-B Media Adapter—User Guide V1 Model WMA11B, 2003, 32 pages.

Linksys. Wireless-B Media Adapter, Product Data, Model No. WMA11B, 2003, 2 pages.

Linksys. Wireless-B Media Adapter, WMA11B, 2003, 2 pages.

Ljungstrand et al. UBICOMP 2002, Adjunct Proceedings, Fourth International Conference on Ubiquitous Computing, 2002, 90 pages. Logitech Slimserver. Server for Logitech Squeezebox Players. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]

Logitech/slimserver. Github. 1 page. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Logitech/Slimserver. Github. Version 23 Release. May 19, 2002. 2 pp. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020]. Marchetti, Nino. EdgeReview, CES 2003 Home Network Entertainment, Jan. 28, 2003, 2 pages.

McGlaun, Shane. Best Buy unveils new Rocketboost RF-RBKIT whole home audio solution and more. Oct. 22, 2009, 7 pages.

MediaLounge Entertainment Network D-Link DSM-320 Wireless Media Player Manual v 1.0, 59 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Micro-Star International. 865PE Neo2. MS-6728 v1.X ATX Mainboard. Version 1.1. Apr. 2003, 118 pages.

Miller II, Stanley. Technology gets simpler and smarter. JSOnline Milwaukee Journal Sentinel, Jan. 13, 2003, 3 pages.

Moses, B., Home Networking Using IEEE 1394 in Combination with Other Networking Technologies. Audio Delivery. The Changing Home Experience—AES 17 UK Conference 2002, 16 pages.

Muherim et al. On the Performance of Clock Synchronization Algorithms for a Distributed Commodity Audio System. Audio Engineering Society Convention Paper presented at 114th Convention Mar. 22-25, 2003, 12 pages.

Page 24

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Murph, Darren. Rocketfish Wireless Whole Home Audio System Cuts the Cord on All Your Speakers. Engadget. October 23, 2009, 9 pages.

Musica MU4602. Audio Distribution System. Data Sheet, 2004, 2 pages

MusicCAST. Interactive Wireless. Home Music Network System, 6 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

MusicCAST System—About the Quick Manual, 1999, 7 pages. NETGEAR. User's Manual for the MP101 Digital Music Player, Version 1.2, May 2004, 48 pages.

NetStreams. Musica MU4602 Audio Distribution System. Data Sheet. Copyright 2004, 2 pages.

NetStreams. Panorama PAN6400 Multi-Room Video & Control System Installation Guide, Jan. 2, 2006, 64 pages.

NetStreams Product Catalog 2003-2004. Creating the Future of Home Entertainment Today 20 pages.

Network Working Group. Zeroconf Multicast Address Allocation Protocol, Internet-Draft, Oct. 22, 2002, 14 pages.

NewRoom. Sirius, XM Companies Flood Cedia with New Products, Sep. 15, 2003, 2 pages.

NewRoom. SMC Ships New EZ-Stream Universal 80211ag Wireless Router, Jan. 14, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. AP DataStream, Wall Street Journal Digest, Jan. 15, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. AP Online, AP Technology NewsBrief. Dec. 26, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. AP Online, AP Technology NewsBrief. Dec. 27, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Belleville News Democrat, Tunes, Pictures From Computer Can Be Sent to Your TV, Stereo, Dec. 27, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. BridgeCo Successfully Concludes Second Financing Round of US \$13.3 Million, Business Wire, Jan. 9, 2003, 3 pages. NewsRoom. Business Line, Cisco arm rolls out products for SOHO. Nov. 5, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Business Wire, BridgeCo Adds Wireless Connectivity and Enhances Surround Sound Processing for New Generation Speakers. May 5, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Business Wire, BridgeCo Launches Entertainment Network Adapter at CES2003, Jan. 9, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Business Wire, BridgeCo Launches Entertainment Network Adapter for Pro Audio at NAMM Show, Jan. 16, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Business Wire, BridgeCo Opens USA Business Development HQ in Silicon Valley and Expands Management Team, Mar. 15, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Business Wire, BridgeCo Releases Silicon and Firmware Platform Compatible with Microsoft Windows Media Connect and Windows Media DRM Technology. May 3, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Business Wire, CSR and BridgeCo Launch Design for New Generation Wireless Speakers; Transforms Traditional Speakers into Portable Internet Radio, May 6, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Business Wire, Epson Announces the EPSON Stylus Photo 900: The First Photo Printer Under \$200 to Print Directly Onto CDs and DVDs; New Printer Offers a Complete Printing Solution for Digital Lifestyles, Apr. 16, 2003 4 pages.

NewsRoom. PR Newswire, "Home Director Announces Availability of AudioPoint Receiver," Sep. 27, 2002, 4 pages.

NewsRoom. Preview the New EZ-Stream Wireless Audio Adapter at CES Jan. 8-11, 2004 BridgeCo Booth 19629, Jan. 7, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Receiver Lets Stereo Join The Wi-Fi Band, Apr. 10, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Rogers, P., Speaker Screech: The End Is Near, Apr. 8, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. San Jose Mercury News, Intel Fund to Invest in Digital Home, Jan. 7, 2004, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Science & Technology: Wired for sound and video, Jan. 14, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom, Sears reveals plans for new Eatons stores, Oct. 26, 2000, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Seattle Times, Inventions real stars of the show As speeches predict future 100,000 browse 'superstore', Jan. 13, 2003, 4 pages.

NewsRoom, Sensible Sound, Goin' to a show-show, Surveying the Soundscape, Jun. 1, 2003, 8 pages.

NewsRoom. Shaw, K., Cool Tools, Jan. 20, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Sheehan, W., More brains, less brawn. Sep. 1, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Sidener, J., Everett Roach, Jul. 14, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Sirius XM Companies Flood Cedia With New Products. Satellite Week. Sep. 15, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Slim Devices Introduces Slimserver, Nov. 18, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Slim Devices Introduces Slimserver. PR Newswire. Nov. 18, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Slim Devices Introduces Squeezebox, Nov. 18, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. SMC Sponsors Canada's First Combined 'LAN Event' for Garners: DreamlanSMC, Jan. 15, 2004, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. SMC Sponsors Canada's First Combined 'LAN Event' for Garners: DreamlanSMC, Jan. 15, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. SMC Sponsors Home by Design Showhouse/ Connected by Design Tour, Jan. 6, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. SMC Teams with Get Digital to Offer Free Music Conversion to Its Wireless Audio Adapter Users, Feb. 23, 2004, 3

NewsRoom. SMC teams with Get Digital to offer free music conversion to wireless users, Mar. 29, 2004, 1 page.

NewsRoom. SMC to Offer Home Entertainment Networking Bundle With New Intel Desktop Boards, Nov. 3, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Sonic divide crumbles, 2001 WLNR 5430795. Sep. 5, 2001, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Sound and Fury the Latest in Volume And Video At SF Home Entertainment Show Jun. 6, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Sound Blaster Goes Wireless, Sep. 30, 2003, 3 pages. NewsRoom. St. Paul Pioneer Press, Guide to Better Giving You Know These People. Why Is It So Hard to Buy for Them? Maybe It's Not: Everyone Need Technology, From the Littlest Angel to the Most Resistant Grandparent, Nov. 24, 2003, 6 pages.

NewsRoom. Sullivan, A., PluggedIn—Digital music migrates to the home stereo, Oct. 28, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Tech along, Jan. 25, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. Technology Life in the iPad. Mar. 15, 2007, 5 pages. NewsRoom. Televisions defy hi-tech trend for minimalism, Feb. 19, 2004, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. The 50 Best Music Systems, Dec. 13, 2003, 15 pages. NewsRoom. The Age (Australia), Fresh Gadgets, 2001 WLNR 13294645, Sep. 7, 2001, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. The Dallas Morning News, Honorable mentions worth a look, Nov. 20, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. The Dallas Morning News, Innovations Hasten Trend of On-the-Go Music, Video, Technology, Jan. 16, 2003, 4 pages. NewsRoom. The Dallas Morning News, Wireless Technology Focus of Consumer Electronics Show in Las Vegas, Jan. 9, 2003, 4 pages. NewsRoom, The Goods Whats' New What's Hot, Nov. 9, 2000, 2

pages. NewsRoom. The Next Ace in the Hole?—Epson HP set the stage for promising alternatives to wired solutions in vertical markets, Jan. 14, 2002, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. The Orange County Register, Holiday Season Brings Gift Ideas for Tech-Heads, Gadget Groupie, Dec. 8, 2003, 4 pages. NewsRoom. The personal computer shows its creative side. Technology has discovered its next "killer app." Aug. 14, 2003, 3 pages. NewsRoom. The top 25: computer shopper editors handpick this months best desktops notebooks digital audio receivers, handhelds, and software. Nov. 1, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. The toys of summer: Some cool tools that will get you through the lazy days. Sep. 1, 2003, 3 pages.

NewsRoom. The wide world of Wi-Fi: wherever you are, wireless networking is where it's at. Find out which Wi-Fi components will help you stay connected while . . . May 1, 2004, 7 pages.

Page 25

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

NewsRoom. Ticker, Aug. 1, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Washington Post, Ask the Computer Guy, Jan. 11, 2004, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Yamaha Announces the Worlds First Wireless Home Music System. Aug. 11, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom. Yamaha Musiccast an easy way to spread music around your home. Dec. 1, 2003, 2 pages.

NewsRoom.Slim Devices Introduces Squeezebox. PR Newswire. Nov. 18, 2003, 2 pages.

Niles SI-1230. Systems Integration Amplifier. Installation & Operation Guide, 2009, 32 pages.

Niles SI-1260. Systems Integration Amplifier. Installation & Operation Guide, 2000, 32 pages.

Olenick, Doug. Networked MP3 Player Lineup Bows From cd3o. Jan. 9, 2003, 6 pages.

European Patent Office, European Office Action dated Sep. 16, 2019, issued in connection with European Application No. 17198867. 8. 6 pages.

Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 27, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/405,931, filed Jan. 13, 2017, 13 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. Implicit, LLC: Declaration of Roman Chertov in Support of the Inter Partes Review of U.S. Pat. No. 7,391,791 dated Mar. 9, 2018, 92 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. Implicit, LLC: Declaration of Roman Chertov in Support of the Inter Partes Review of U.S. Pat. No. 8,942,252 dated Mar. 9, 2018, 81 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. Lenbrook Industries Limited et al., Defendants' Answer to Plaintiffs Complaint—Exhibit A, filed Oct. 14, 2019, 3 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. Lenbrook Industries Limited et al., Defendants' Answer to Plaintiffs Complaint—Exhibit C, filed Oct. 14, 2019, 16 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. Lenbrook Industries Limited et al., Defendants' Answer to Plaintiffs Complaint—Exhibit D, filed Oct. 14, 2019, 36 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. Lenbrook Industries Limited et al., Defendants' Answer to Plaintiffs Complaint—Exhibit E, filed Oct. 14, 2019, 21 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. Lenbrook Industries Limited et al., Defendants' Answer to Plaintiffs Complaint, filed Oct. 14, 2019, 66 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. Lenbrook Industries Limited et al., Defendants' First Amended Answer and Counterclaims to Plaintiff's Complaint, filed Nov. 14, 2019, 66 pages.

Wired. Total Remote Control, Issue 11.06, Jun. 2003, 2 pages. Wireless USB Adapter 11g CPWUA054, CPWUA054100, CPWUA054137, User Manual, Version: 1.0, Dec. 2003, 29 pages. Yahoo Finance. BridgeCo Successfully Commercializes its BeBoB Application for the Music Industry: Four Manufacturers Demonstrate BeBoB-enabled Products at NAMM 2004. Jan. 16, 2004, 3 pages.

Yamaha Digital Audio Server, MCX-1000, Owner's Manual, 1996-2002, 148 pages.

Yamaha MusicCAST Digital Audio Server MCX-1000 Owner's Manual, Copyright 1996-2002, 148 pages.

Yamaha, MusicCAST: Digital Audio Terminal MCX-A10, Owner's Manual. Jun. 4, 2003, 76 pages.

Yamaha Personal Receiver RP-U200 Operation Manual ("Operation Manual"), Copyright 1992-1997, 57 pages.

Zero Configuration networking with Bonjour—YouTube available via https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZhtZJ6EsCXo 3 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Zeroconf Working Group, Dynamic Configuration of IPv4 Link-Local Addresses, Internet-Draft, Jul. 8, 2004, 62 pages.

Zeroconf Working Group, Dynamic Configuration of IPv4 Link-Local Addresses, Internet-Draft, Jul. 1, 2004, 60 pages.

Zeroconf Working Group, Dynamic Configuration of IPv4 Link-Local Addresses, Internet-Draft, Jun. 7, 2004, 62 pages.

Zeroconf Working Group, Dynamic Configuration of Link-Local IPv4 Addresses, Internet-Draft, Feb. 16, 2004, 60 pages.

Zeroconf Working Group, Dynamic Configuration of Link-Local IPv4 Addresses, Internet-Draft, Mar. 31, 2004, 60 pages.

Olenick, Doug. Twice, Networked MP3 Player Lineup Bows from cd3o, Jan. 9, 2003, 2 pages.

Omnifi A Simple Media Experience. DMSI User Manual, Jul. 2003 36 pages.

Omnifi DMS1 Wi-Fi Media Receiver p. 2, Sound & Vision, Copyright 2020, 7 pages.

Omnifi DMS1 Wi-Fi Media Receiver p. 3, Sound & Vision, Copyright 2020, 5 pages.

Parrot—All Products—Bluetooth Hands Free Car Kits, Oct. 21, 2008, 3 pages.

Parrot DS1120—Wireless Hi-Fi Stereo Sound System, Nov. 22, 2008, 3 pages.

Pinnacle ShowCenter. Pinnacle Systems, Mar. 2005, 132 pages.

Pohlmann, Ken. Omnifi DMS1 Wi-Fi Media Receiver. Sound & Vision, Oct. 20, 2003, 7 pages.

Publishing Network Services. Apple Developer Connection. Rendezous Network Services: Publishing Network Services, Nov. 12, 2002, 6 pages.

Rendezous Network Services: Resolving and Using Network Services. Apple Developer Connection, Nov. 12, 2002, 5 pages.

Rendezvous Network Services: About Rendezvous. Apple Developer Connection, Nov. 12, 2002, 5 pages.

Rocketfish. Digital Wireless Speakers. RF-WS01/WS01-WNVS02 User Guide, 2008, 28 pages.

Roku SoundBridge Network Music Player User Guide v2.5, 2006, 40 pages.

Rose, B., Home Networks: A Standards Perspective. In-Home Networking, IEEE Communications Magazine, Dec. 2001, 8 pages. Schertel, Barry. Griffin Evolve Wireless iPod Speakers, Feb. 18, 2008, 4 pages.

Shannon, Victoria. The New York Times, Company supports Apple: Philips sets up a 'Rendezvous', Sep. 11, 2002, 2 pages.

Sieborger, D. R., Multiprotocol Control of Networked Home Entertainment Devices, Feb. 2004, 131 pages.

SMC EZ-Stream Universal Wireless Multimedia Receiver—NextUp, Dec. 5, 2003, 4 pages.

SMC Network. SMCWMR-AG—EZ-Stream Universal Wireless Multimedia Receiver, Dec. 3, 2003, 2 pages.

SMC Networks Consumer Site. About SMC: Press Release Details, Feb. 21, 2004, 2 pages.

SMC Networks Consumer Site. Products: Home Entertainment Networking, Dec. 10, 2003, 1 page.

SMC Networks Consumer Site. Products: Home Entertainment Networking, Feb. 7, 2004, 1 page.

SMC Networks Consumer Site. Support: Support Center Downloads, Feb. 7, 2004, 1 page.

SMC Networks EZ-Stream Universal 2.4GHz/5GHz Wireless Multimedia Receiver. SMCWMR-AG Users Manual, 60 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

SMC Networks. SMCWAA-B EZ-Stream 2.4GHz Wireless Audio Adapter. User Guide, 2004, 51 pages.

SMC Networks. SMCWMR-AG EZ-Stream Universal Wireless Multimedia Receiver. User Guide, 2003, 43 pages.

SMC-GT1255FTX-SC EZ Card. SMC Networks: What's New, Feb. 5, 2004, 7 pages.

Sony. Home Theatre System. HT-DDW790 and HT-DDW685 Operating Instructions, 2007, 64 pages.

Sony Shows Off Range of Home LANs, Dec. 15, 2000, 1 page. Sound Blaster, Wireless Music. User's Guide: Creative Sound Blaster Wireless Music Version 1.0, Aug. 2003, 66 pages.

Space.com. Tech Today: News about the latest gizmos and gadgets conveniently available on Earth, Feb. 14, 2004, 2 pages.

Steve Jobs introduces AirPort Express All Things D2 (2004)—YouTube available via https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hq5_P90pOqo 3 pages, [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Technology. cd30 is developing products which implement NAVOS, allowing consumers to get better utility out of their home media libraries. Nov. 21, 2003, 1 page.

Page 26

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Thaler et al. Scalability and Synchronization in IEEE 1394-Based Content-Creation Networks. Audio Engineering Society Convention Paper 5461, Sep. 21-24, 2001, 16 pages.

Tom's Hardware Guide: Nachrichten. Nachrichten vom Jan. 10, 2003, 3 pages. [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Trask, Simon. NewsRoom, Pro Sound News Europe, Bluetooth to drive wireless speakers, vol. 18; Issue 6, Jun. 1, 2003, 2 pages.

Tsai et al. SIM-based Subscriber Authentication for Wireless Local Area Networks, 2003, 6 pages.

United States Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Appl. No. 60/379,313, filed May 9, 2002, entitled "Audio Network Distribution System," 49 pages.

United States Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Appl. No. 60/379,313, filed May 9, 2002, entitled "Audio Network Distribution System," 50 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Urien et al. EAP-TLS Smartcards, from Dream to Reality, 4th Workshop on Applications and Services in Wireless Networks, Aug. 9, 2004, 19 pages.

Valtchev et al. In Home Networking, Service Gateway Architecture for a Smart Home, Apr. 2002, 7 pages.

Wi-Fi Alliance. Wi-Fi Protected Setup Specification, Version 1.0h, Dec. 2006, 110 pages.

Wildstrom, Stephen. At CES, Cool Tech Still Rules. BusinessWeek Online, Jan. 13, 2003, 3 pages.

Wilkins, N., SMC SMCWMR-AG EZ-Stream (wireless) review. CNET, Feb. 8, 2004, 3 pages.

Wilkins, N., SMC SMCWMR-AG EZ-Stream (wireless) review. CNET, Feb. 8, 2004, 5 pages.

Williams, A. Zero Configuration Networking. Requirements for Automatic Configuration of IP Hosts, Sep. 19, 2002, 19 pages.

Williams, Stephen. NewsRoom, Going Wireless, Oct. 21, 2003, 2 pages.

Williams, Stephen. NewsRoom, Newsday, As Wireless Evolves, Compatibility is Key, Jul. 21, 2003, 3 pages.

Windows XP: The Complete Reference—Chapter 19 Working with Sound, 6 pages [produced by Google in Inv. No. 337-TA-1191 on May 6, 2020].

Amazon: Philips MCW770 WiFi Wireless PC Link AM/FM 5-CD Microsystem (Discontinued by Manufacturer): Home Audio & Theater, 5 pages [online]. [retrieved on Feb. 24, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B000278KLC.

Ashcroft et al. P4 Protocol Specification vo.2. Apr. 6, 2002, 11 pages [online]. [retrieved on Mar. 26, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: https://snarfed.org/p4protocol.

AudioPoint from Home Director. Play Digital Music on Your Conventional Stereo System, 2002, 2 pages.

AudioPoint, Welcome to the coolest way to listen to digital music over your conventional stereo equipment, Home Director HD00B02, 2002, 2 pages.

Barix Download Exstreamer Software. Accessed via WayBack Machine, Apr. 6, 2003. http://www.barix.com/estreamer/softwaradownload.html. 2 pages.

Barix. Exstreamer Datasheet. Accessed via WayBack Machine, Apr. 2, 2003. http://www.barix.com/exstreamer/, 1 page.

Barret, Ryan. P4 Proposal: CS194 Project Proposal. Toward an Application-Independent Distributed Network Platform. Apr. 9, 2002, 4 pages [online]. [retrieved on Mar. 26, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: https://snarfed.org/p4proposal.

Barrett, Ryan. (no title) Blog on P4Sync network and code, 1 page [online], [retrieved on Mar. 26, 2020]. Retrieved from Ihe Internet URL: https://snarfed.org.p4.

Bose. The Bose Lifestyle 50 System. Owner's Guide, Oct. 17, 2001, 55 pages.

Canadian Patent Office, Canadian Office Action dated Jan. 27, 2020, issued in connection with Canadian Application No. 3032479, 4 pages.

Chinese Patent Office, Third Office Action and Translation dated Dec. 30, 2019, issued in connection with Chinese Application No. 201610804134.8, 10 pages.

C-Media Electronics Inc. CMI8768/8768+ Advanced Driver Software Architecture. User Manual, Revision: 1.0, May 25, 2004, 29 pages.

C-Media XeaR 3D Sound Solution. CMI8738 416-Channel PCI Audio Single Chip. User Manual, Rev. 2.1, May 21, 2002, 44 pages. Connected Planet. Using PC Link. Streamium PC Link by Philips. Models MC-i200/250, SL300i, SL400i, MX6000i, last modified Aug. 5, 2004, 2 pages.

Creating the Future of Home Entertainment Today. NetStreams Product Catalog 2003/2004, 20 pages.

Crest Audio Pro Series 8001 Power Amplifier. V. 2.2 Mar. 25, 1997, 2 pages.

Davies, Chris. Sony Ericsson MS500 Bluetooth Splashproof Speaker. http://www.slashgear.com/sony-ericsson-ms500-bluetooth-splashproof. Mar. 17, 2009, 2 pages.

Denon AVR-3805 A/V Surround Receiver. Datasheet, last modified Mar. 1, 2004, 2 pages.

Digigram. EtherSound ES8in/8out Ethernet Audio Bridges. Easy and Cost-Effective Audio Distribution, Nov. 2002, 4 pages.

DP-0206 TOA Digital Signal Processor. TOA Corporation, 2001, 4

Exstreamer. Network MP3 player for digital audio streaming in a consumer, home installation and commmercial applications. Barix Think Further. Sep. 2002, 2 pages.

Exstreamer. The Exstreamer Instruction Manual. Barix Think Further Version 1.5, Oct. 2002, 21 pages.

Exstreamer. The Exstreamer Technical Description: Version 1.5. Barix Think Further. Oct. 2002, 36 pages.

Final Office Action dated Feb. 12, 2020, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/130,919, filed Apr. 15, 2016, 15 pages.

Final Office Action dated Apr. 20, 2020, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/405,931, filed Jan. 13, 2017, 8 pages.

FireBall Digital Music Manager E-40 and E-120. Meet FireBall. The Industry's choice for managing your entire music collection. Datasheet. 2003, 2 pages.

Fireball E2 User's Manual. Escient. Gracenote cddb. 2000-2004,

Setting to know Logitech Squeezebox Touch Wi-Fi Music Player. Features Guide, 2010, 36 pages.

Google's Answer to Complaint and Counterclaims filed with United States District Court Central District of California, Western Division on Mar. 2, 2020, 50 pages.

Google's Counterclaims to Sonos's Complaint filed with United States District Court Central District of California, Western Division on 11 Mar. 2020, 13 pages.

HP Deskjet 5850 User Guide, copyright 2003, 217 pages.

LA Audio ZX135E 6 Zone Expander. Pro Audio Design Pro. Inc. https://www.proaudiodesign.com/products/la-audio-zx135e-6-zone-expander, accessed Mar. 26, 2020, 6 pages.

Microsoft Windows XP Student Edition Complete. University of Salford. Custom Guide Learn on Demand, 2004, 369 pages.

Model MRC88 Eight Zone—Eight Source AudioNideo Controller/ Amplifier System, Xantech Corporation, 2003, 102 pages.

Multi-Zone Control Systems. ZR-8630AV MultiZone Receiver. Niles. http://www.ampersandcom.com/zr8630av.html accessed Mar. 26, 2020, 5 pages.

Musica 5000 Series. Multi-Room Audio System, NetStreams, 2005,

Musica MUR2E Network Interface. NetStreams Creating the future of home entertainment—today, 2004, 2 pages.

Musica MUR2EM Network Interface. NetStreams the IP Based Distributed Entertainment Company, 2005, 2 pages.

NetStreams Musica MU5066. Multi-Room Audio System. Installation and User's Guide, 2005, 44 pages.

NetStreams Musica. NS-MU4602 Audio Distribution System, Integration & Design Guide. The IP-Based Audio Distribution Company, 2004, 22 pages.

Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 11, 2020, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/773,966, filed Jan. 27, 2020, 34 pages.

Page 27

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Non-Final Office Action dated Apr. 13, 2020, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/297,991, filed Mar. 11, 2019, 16 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 13, 2020, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/422,160, filed May 24, 2019, 8 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Nov. 27, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/128,443, filed Sep. 11, 2018, 5 pages. P4 0.3.1 software/source code available via link ("Download P4 0.3.1.") 1 page [online]. [retrieved on Mar. 26, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: http://snarfed.org/p4.

p4sync/player.cpp. GitHub. Copyright 2005, 4 pages [online], [retrieved on Mar. 26, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: http://github.com/snarfed/p4sync/blob/master/player.cpp.

Parrot DS1120 User Guide, English. Retrieved on Mar. 26, 2020, 11 pages.

Parrot DS1120 User Manual, 2007, 22 pages.

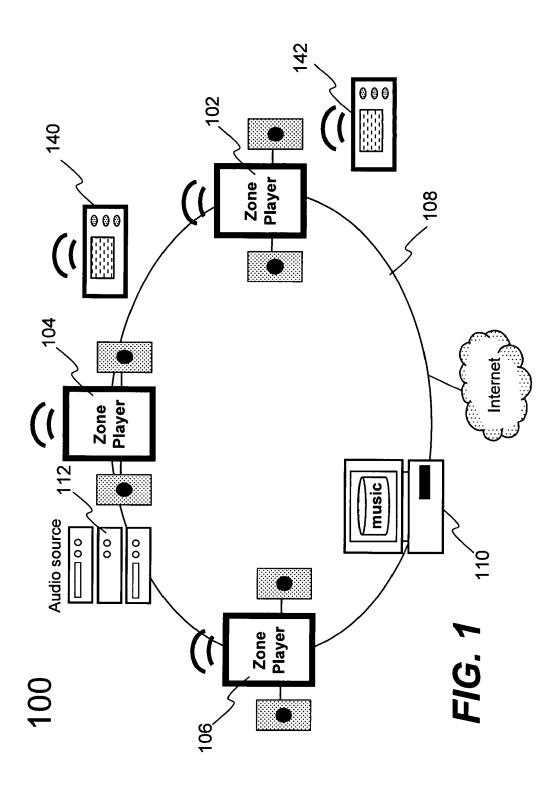
Philips. Installation CD Content, software/ source code available via zip file ("Installation CD Content") published Sep. 15, 2004, 3 pages [online], [retrieved on Feb. 24, 2020]. Retrieved from the Internet URL: https://www.usa.philips.com/c-p/MCW770_37/-/support.

Final Office Action dated Aug. 4, 2020, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/422,160, filed May 24, 2019, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Aug. 6, 2020, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/130,919, filed Apr. 15, 2016, 17 pages.

^{*} cited by examiner

Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 1 of 11



Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 2 of 11

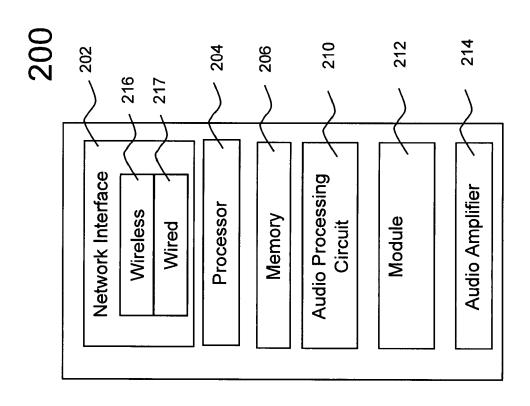
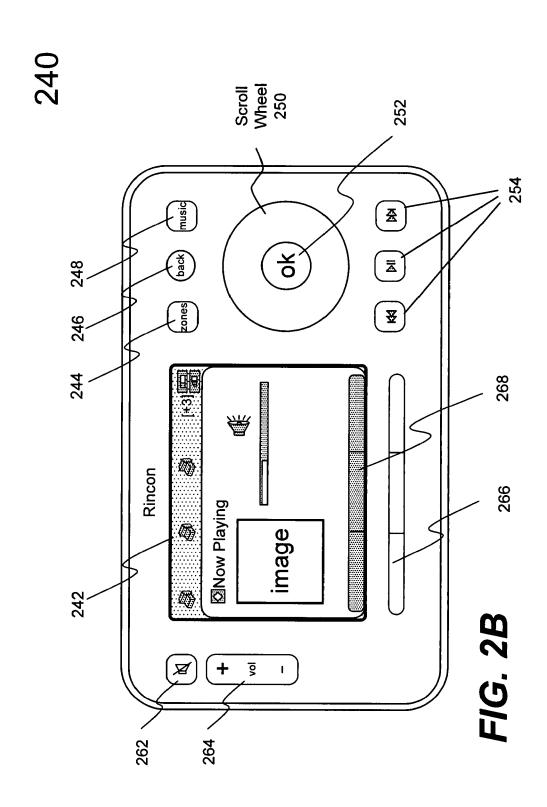


FIG. 24

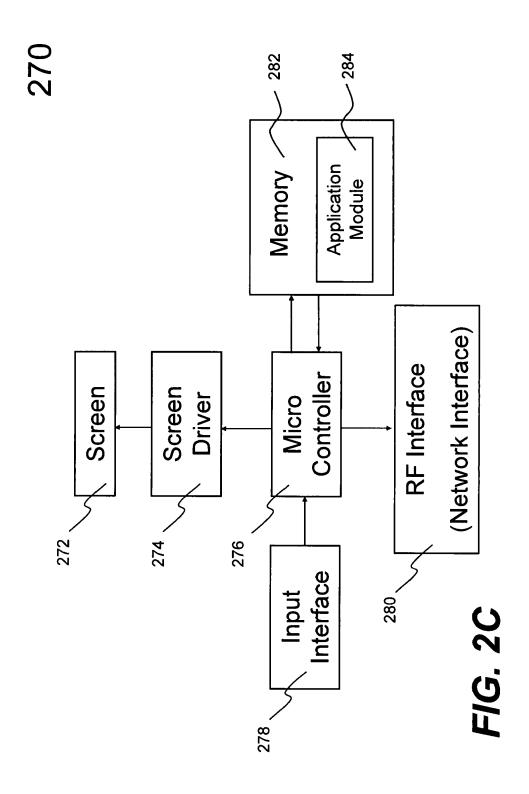
Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 3 of 11



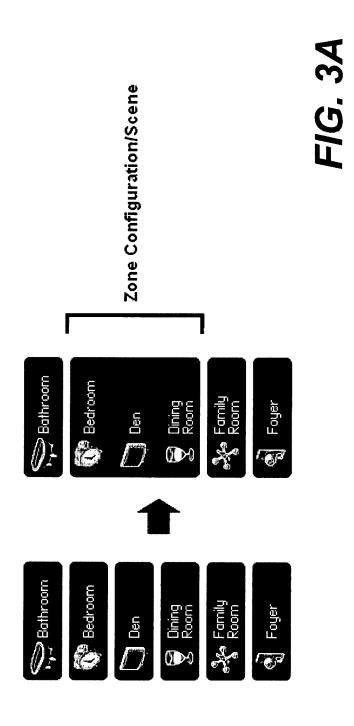
Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 4 of 11



Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 5 of 11

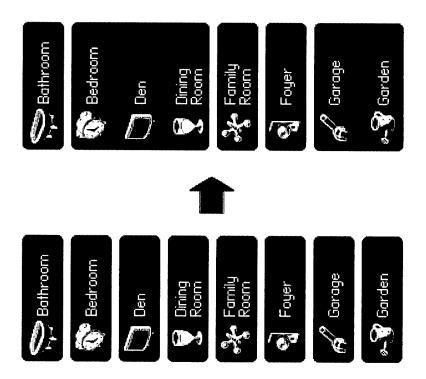


Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 6 of 11

US 10,848,885 B2

F/G. 3B



Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 7 of 11

US 10,848,885 B2

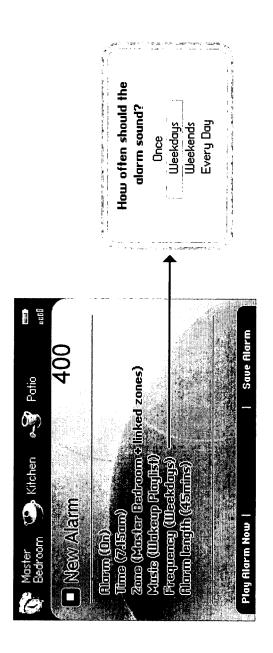


FIG. 4

Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 8 of 11

US 10,848,885 B2

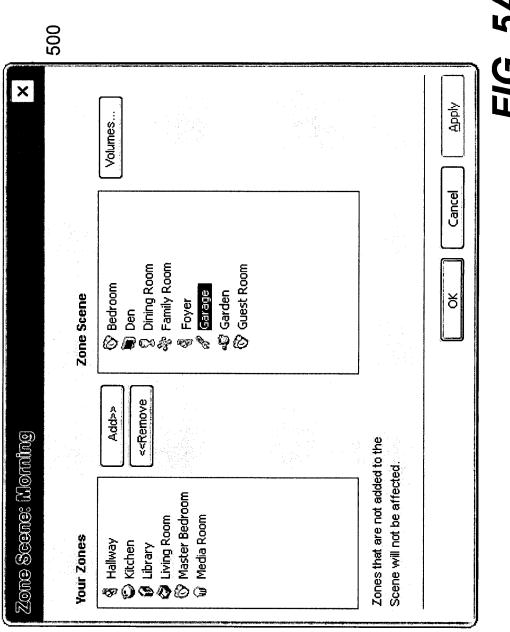


FIG. 5A

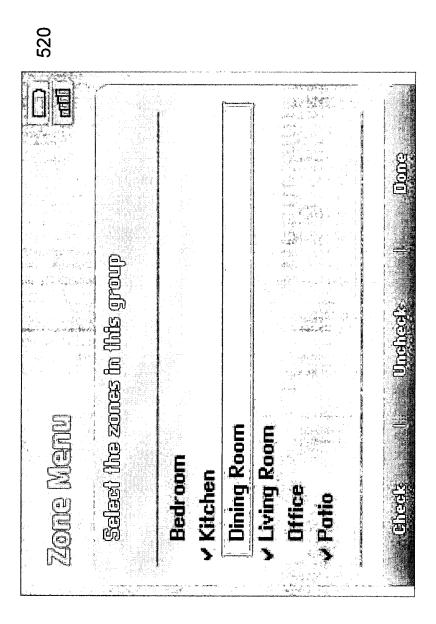
U.S. Patent

Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 9 of 11

US 10,848,885 B2

FIG. 5E



U.S. Patent

Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 10 of 11

US 10,848,885 B2

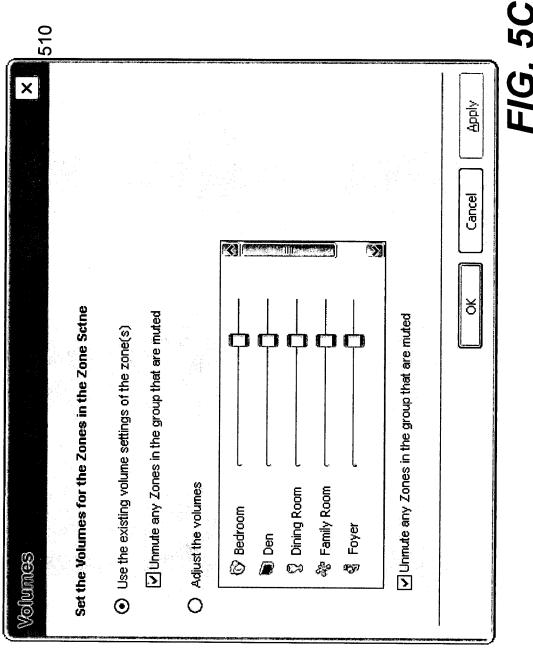


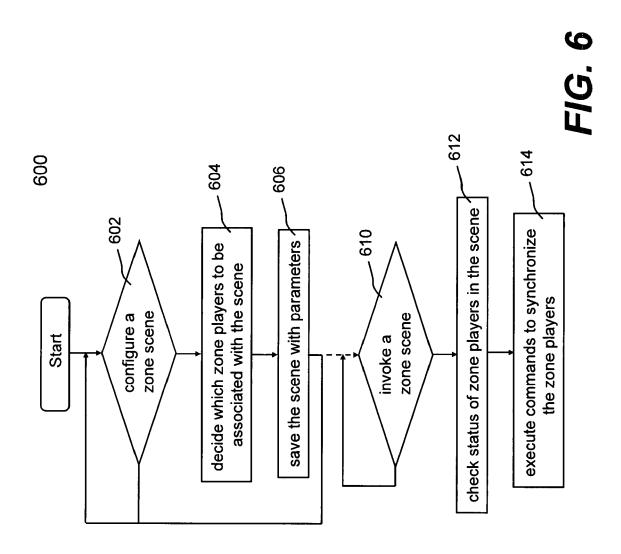
FIG. 5C

U.S. Patent

Nov. 24, 2020

Sheet 11 of 11

US 10,848,885 B2



1 ZONE SCENE MANAGEMENT

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. patent application Ser. No. 15/130,919, filed on Apr. 15, 2016, entitled "ZONE SCENE ACTIVATION," which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 14/465,457, filed on Aug. 21, 2014, entitled "METHOD AND APPA- 10 RATUS FOR UPDATING ZONE CONFIGURATIONS IN A MULTI-ZONE SYSTEM," which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/896,829, filed on May 17, 2013, entitled "METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR UPDATING ZONE CONFIGURATIONS IN A MULTI- 15 ZONE SYSTEM," which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/853,790, filed Sep. 11, 2007, entitled "CONTROLLING AND MANIPULATING GROUPINGS IN A MULTI-ZONE MEDIA SYSTEM," which claims priority to U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/825,407 filed 20 on Sep. 12, 2006, entitled "CONTROLLING AND MANIPULATING GROUPINGS IN A MULTI-ZONE MEDIA SYSTEM," each of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety for all purposes.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Field of the Invention

The invention is generally related to the area of consumer 30 electronics and human-computer interaction. In particular, the invention is related to method and apparatus for controlling or manipulating a plurality of multimedia players in a multi-zone system.

An enduring passion for quality audio reproduction or system is continuing to drive demands from users. One of the demands includes an audio system in a house in which, for example, one could grill to classic rock on a patio while another one may cook up his/her own music selections in a kitchen. This is all at the same time while a teenager catches 40 a ballgame in a family room, and another one blasts pop in a bedroom. And the best part of such audio system is that each family member does not need his or her own stereo system—one system gives everyone access to all the music sources.

Currently, one of the systems that can meet part of such demand is a conventional multi-zone audio system that usually includes a number of audio players. Each of the audio players has its own amplifier(s) and a set of speakers and typically installed in one place (e.g., a room). In order 50 to play an audio source at one location, the audio source must be provided locally or from a centralized location. When the audio source is provided locally, the multi-zone audio system functions as a collection of many stereo systems, making source sharing difficult. When the audio 55 source is provided centrally, the centralized location may include a juke box, many compact discs, an AM or FM radio, tapes, or others. To send an audio source to an audio player demanding such source, a cross-bar type of device is used to prevent the audio source from going to other audio players 60 that may be playing other audio sources.

In order to achieve playing different audio sources in different audio players, the traditional multi-zone audio system is generally either hard-wired or controlled by a pre-configured and pre-programmed controller. While the 65 pre-programmed configuration may be satisfactory in one situation, it may not be suitable for another situation. For

2

example, a person would like to listen to broadcast news from his/her favorite radio station in a bedroom, a bathroom and a den while preparing to go to work in the morning. The same person may wish to listen in the den and the living room to music from a compact disc in the evening. In order to satisfy such requirements, two groups of audio players must be established. In the morning, the audio players in the bedroom, the bathroom and the den need to be grouped for the broadcast news. In the evening, the audio players in the den and the living room are grouped for the music. Over the weekend, the audio players in the den, the living room, and a kitchen are grouped for party music. Because the morning group, the evening group and the weekend group contain the den, it can be difficult for the traditional system to accommodate the requirement of dynamically managing the ad hoc creation and deletion of groups.

There is a need for dynamic control of the audio players as a group. With a minimum manipulation, the audio players may be readily grouped. In a traditional multi-zone audio system, the audio players have to be adjusted one at a time, resulting in an inconvenient and non-homogenous audio environment. Further, there is a need to individually or systematically adjust the audio volume of the audio players.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

This section is for the purpose of summarizing some aspects of the present invention and to briefly introduce some preferred embodiments. Simplifications or omissions in this section as well as in the abstract or the title of this description may be made to avoid obscuring the purpose of this section, the abstract and the title. Such simplifications or omissions are not intended to limit the scope of the present invention.

In general, the present invention pertains to controlling a plurality of multimedia players, or simply players, in groups. According to one aspect of the present invention, a mechanism is provided to allow a user to group some of the players according to a theme or scene, where each of the players is located in a zone. When the scene is activated, the players in the scene react in a synchronized manner. For example, the players in the scene are all caused to play an audio source or music in a playlist, wherein the audio source may be located anywhere on a network.

According to another aspect of the present invention, the scene may be activated at any time or a specific time. A user may activate the scene at any time so that only some selected zones in an entertainment system facilitate a playback of an audio source. When the scene is activated at a specific time, the scene may be used as an alarm or buzzer.

According to still another aspect of the present invention, a controlling device (also referred to herein as controller) is provided to facilitate a user to select any of the players in the system to form respective groups each of which is set up per a scene. Although various scenes may be saved in any of the members in a group, commands are preferably sent from the controller to the rest of the members when one of the scenes is executed. Depending on implementation, the commands include parameters pertaining to identifiers of the players, volumes settings, audio source and etc.

According to yet another aspect of the present invention, a configurable module is implemented in the controlling device that provides interactive graphic user interface for forming, managing and controlling groups in the system, de-grouping a group or adjusting audio volume of individual players or a group of players.

3

The present invention may be implemented in many forms including software, hardware or a combination of both. According to one embodiment, the present invention is directed to a method for groupings in a multi-zone media system, the method comprises providing a mechanism to allow a user to determine which players in the system to be associated with a theme representing a group; and configuring the theme with parameters pertaining to the players, wherein the theme is activated at anytime or a specific time so that the players react in a synchronized manner. The players in a scene are synchronized to play a multimedia file when the scene is activated.

According to another embodiment, the present invention is directed to an entertainment system for grouping players, the system comprises: a plurality of players, each located in one zone; and a controller providing a mechanism to allow a user to select which of the players to be associated with a theme representing a group; and configure the theme with parameters pertaining to the selected players, wherein the 20 theme is activated at anytime or a specific time so that the selected players react in a synchronized manner. As a result, the selected players are synchronized to play a multimedia that is in a digital format and retrieved from a source over a network.

One of the objects, features, and advantages of the present invention is to remotely control a plurality of multimedia players in a multi-zone system, playing and controlling the audio source synchronously if the players are grouped together, or playing and controlling the audio source indi- 30 vidually if the players are disassociated with each other.

Other objects, features, and advantages of the present invention will become apparent upon examining the following detailed description of an embodiment thereof, taken in conjunction with the attached drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

These and other features, aspects, and advantages of the to the following description, appended claims, and accompanying drawings where:

FIG. 1 shows an exemplary configuration in which the present invention may be practiced;

FIG. 2A shows an exemplary functional block diagram of 45 a player in accordance with the present invention;

FIG. 2B shows an example of a controller that may be used to remotely control one of more players of FIG. 2A;

FIG. 2C shows an exemplary internal functional block diagram of a controller in accordance with one embodiment 50 of the present invention;

FIG. 3A provides an illustration of one zone scene, where the left column shows the starting zone grouping—all zones are separate, the column on the right shows the effects of grouping the zones to make a group of 3 zones named after 55 "Morning":

FIG. 3B shows that a user defines multiple groups to be gathered at the same time;

FIG. 4 shows an exemplary user interface that may be displayed on a controller or a computer of FIG. 1;

FIG. 5A shows a user interface to allow a user to form a scene

FIG. 5B shows another user interface 520 to allow a user to form a scene:

FIG. 5C shows a user interface to allow a user to adjust 65 a volume level of the zone players in a zone scene individually or collectively;

FIG. 6 shows a flowchart or process of providing a player theme or a zone scene for a plurality of players, where one or more of the players are placed in a zone; and

FIG. 7 shows an example user interface for invoking a

FIG. 8 shows another example user interface for invoking a zone scene.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

The detailed description of the invention is presented largely in terms of procedures in terms of procedures, steps, logic blocks, processing, and other symbolic representations that directly or indirectly resemble the operations of data processing devices coupled to networks. These process descriptions and representations are typically used by those skilled in the art to most effectively convey the substance of their work to others skilled in the art. Numerous specific details are set forth in order to provide a thorough understanding of the present invention. However, it will become obvious to those skilled in the art that the present invention may be practiced without these specific details. In other instances, well known methods, procedures, components, and circuitry have not been described in detail to avoid unnecessarily obscuring aspects of the present invention.

Reference herein to "one embodiment" or "an embodiment" means that a particular feature, structure, or characteristic described in connection with the embodiment can be included in at least one embodiment of the invention. The appearances of the phrase "in one embodiment" in various places in the specification are not necessarily all referring to the same embodiment, nor are separate or alternative embodiments mutually exclusive of other embodiments. Further, the order of blocks in process flowcharts or diagrams representing one or more embodiments of the invention do not inherently indicate any particular order nor imply any limitations in the invention.

Referring now to the drawings, in which like numerals present invention will become better understood with regard 40 refer to like parts throughout the several views. FIG. 1 shows an exemplary configuration 100 in which the present invention may be practiced. The configuration may represent, but not be limited to, a part of a residential home, a business building or a complex with multiple zones. There are a number of multimedia players of which three examples 102, 104 and 106 are shown as audio devices. Each of the audio devices may be installed or provided in one particular area or zone and hence referred to as a zone player herein.

As used herein, unless explicitly stated otherwise, an audio source or audio sources are in digital format and can be transported or streamed over a data network. To facilitate the understanding of the present invention, it is assumed that the configuration 100 represents a home. Thus, the zone player 102 and 104 may be located in two of the bedrooms respectively while the zone player 106 may be installed in a living room. All of the zone players 102, 104 and 106 are coupled directly or indirectly to a data network 108. In addition, a computing device 110 is shown to be coupled on the network 108. In reality, any other devices such as a home gateway device, a storage device, or an MP3 player may be coupled to the network 108 as well.

The network 108 may be a wired network, a wireless network or a combination of both. In one example, all devices including the zone players 102, 104 and 106 are coupled to the network 108 by wireless means based on an industry standard such as IEEE 802.11. In yet another example, all devices including the zone players 102, 104 and

5 106 are part of a local area network that communicates with a wide area network (e.g., the Internet).

Many devices on the network 108 are configured to download and store audio sources. For example, the computing device 110 can download audio sources from the 5 Internet and store the downloaded sources locally for sharing with other devices on the Internet or the network 108. The computing device 110 or any of the zone players can also be configured to receive streaming audio. Shown as a stereo system, the device 112 is configured to receive an 10 analog audio source (e.g., from broadcasting) or retrieve a digital audio source (e.g., from a compact disk). The analog audio sources can be converted to digital audio sources. In accordance with the present invention, the audio source may be shared among the devices on the network 108.

Two or more zone players may be grouped together to form a new zone group. Any combinations of zone players and an existing zone group may be grouped together. In one instance, a new zone group is formed by adding one zone player to another zone player or an existing zone group.

Referring now to FIG. 2A, there is shown an exemplary functional block diagram of a zone player 200 in accordance with the present invention. The zone player 200 includes a network interface 202, a processor 204, a memory 206, an audio processing circuit 210, a module 212, and optionally, 25 an audio amplifier 214 that may be internal or external. The network interface 202 facilitates a data flow between a data network (i.e., the data network 108 of FIG. 1) and the zone player 200 and typically executes a special set of rules (i.e., a protocol) to send data back and forth. One of the common 30 protocols used in the Internet is TCP/IP (Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol). In general, a network interface manages the assembling of an audio source or file into smaller packets that are transmitted over the data network or reassembles received packets into the original 35 source or file. In addition, the network interface 202 handles the address part of each packet so that it gets to the right destination or intercepts packets destined for the zone player

The network interface 202 may include one or both of a 40 wireless interface 216 and a wired interface 217. The wireless interface 216, also referred to as a RF interface, provides network interface functions by a wireless means for the zone player 200 to communicate with other devices in accordance with a communication protocol (such as the 45 wireless standard IEEE 802.11a, 802.11b or 802.11g). The wired interface 217 provides network interface functions by a wired means (e.g., an Ethernet cable). In one embodiment, a zone player includes both of the interfaces 216 and 217, and other zone players include only a RF or wired interface. 50 Thus these other zone players communicate with other devices on a network or retrieve audio sources via the zone player. The processor 204 is configured to control the operation of other parts in the zone player 200. The memory **206** may be loaded with one or more software modules that 55 can be executed by the processor 204 to achieve desired tasks. According to one aspect of the present invention, a software module implementing one embodiment of the present invention is executed, the processor 204 operates in accordance with the software module in reference to a saved 60 zone group configuration characterizing a zone group created by a user, the zone player 200 is caused to retrieve an audio source from another zone player or a device on the network.

According to one embodiment of the present invention, 65 the memory 206 is used to save one or more saved zone configuration files that may be retrieved for modification at

6

any time. Typically, a saved zone group configuration file is transmitted to a controller (e.g., the controlling device 140 or 142 of FIG. 1, a computer, a portable device, or a TV) when a user operates the controlling device. The zone group configuration provides an interactive user interface so that various manipulations or control of the zone players may be performed.

The audio processing circuit 210 resembles most of the circuitry in an audio playback device and includes one or more digital-to-analog converters (DAC), an audio preprocessing part, an audio enhancement part or a digital signal processor and others. In operation, when an audio source is retrieved via the network interface 202, the audio source is processed in the audio processing circuit 210 to produce analog audio signals. The processed analog audio signals are then provided to the audio amplifier 214 for playback on speakers. In addition, the audio processing circuit 210 may include necessary circuitry to process analog signals as 20 inputs to produce digital signals for sharing with other devices on a network.

Depending on an exact implementation, the module 212 may be implemented as a combination of hardware and software. In one embodiment, the module 212 is used to save a scene. The audio amplifier 214 is typically an analog circuit that powers the provided analog audio signals to drive one or more speakers.

Referring now to FIG. 2B, there is shown an exemplary controller 240, which may correspond to the controlling device 140 or 142 of FIG. 1. The controller 240 may be used to facilitate the control of multi-media applications, automation and others in a complex. In particular, the controller 240 is configured to facilitate a selection of a plurality of audio sources available on the network, controlling operations of one or more zone players (e.g., the zone player 200) through a RF interface corresponding to the RF interface 216 of FIG. 2A. According to one embodiment, the wireless means is based on an industry standard (e.g., infrared, radio, wireless standard IEEE 802.11a, 802.11b or 802.11g). When a particular audio source is being played in the zone player 200, a picture, if there is any, associated with the audio source may be transmitted from the zone player 200 to the controller 240 for display. In one embodiment, the controller 240 is used to synchronize more than one zone players by grouping the zone players in a group. In another embodiment, the controller 240 is used to control the volume of each of the zone players in a zone group individually or

The user interface for the controller 240 includes a screen 242 (e.g., a LCD screen) and a set of functional buttons as follows: a "zones" button 244, a "back" button 246, a "music" button 248, a scroll wheel 250, "ok" button 252, a set of transport control buttons 254, a mute button 262, a volume up/down button 264, a set of soft buttons 266 corresponding to the labels 268 displayed on the screen 242.

The screen 242 displays various screen menus in response to a user's selection. In one embodiment, the "zones" button 244 activates a zone management screen or "Zone Menu", which is described in more details below. The "back" button 246 may lead to different actions depending on the current screen. In one embodiment, the "back" button triggers the current screen display to go back to a previous one. In another embodiment, the "back" button negates the user's erroneous selection. The "music" button 248 activates a music menu, which allows the selection of an audio source (e.g., a song) to be added to a zone player's music queue for playback.

7

The scroll wheel 250 is used for selecting an item within a list, whenever a list is presented on the screen 242. When the items in the list are too many to be accommodated in one screen display, a scroll indicator such as a scroll bar or a scroll arrow is displayed beside the list. When the scroll indicator is displayed, a user may rotate the scroll wheel 250 to either choose a displayed item or display a hidden item in the list. The "ok" button 252 is used to confirm the user selection on the screen 242.

There are three transport buttons 254, which are used to control the effect of the currently playing song. For example, the functions of the transport buttons may include play/pause and forward/rewind a song, move forward to a next song track, or move backward to a previous track. According to one embodiment, pressing one of the volume control buttons such as the mute button 262 or the volume up/down button 264 activates a volume panel. In addition, there are three soft buttons 266 that can be activated in accordance with the labels 268 on the screen 242. It can be understood that, in a multi-zone system, there may be multiple audio sources being played respectively in more than one zone players. The music transport functions described herein shall apply selectively to one of the sources when a corresponding one of the zone players or zone groups is selected.

FIG. 2C illustrates an internal functional block diagram of an exemplary controller 270, which may correspond to the controller 240 of FIG. 2B. The screen 272 on the controller 270 may be a LCD screen. The screen 272 communicates with and is commanded by a screen driver 274 that is 30 controlled by a microcontroller (e.g., a processor) 276. The memory 282 may be loaded with one or more application modules 284 that can be executed by the microcontroller 276 with or without a user input via the user interface 278 to achieve desired tasks. In one embodiment, an application 35 module is configured to facilitate grouping a number of selected zone players into a zone group and synchronizing the zone players for one audio source. In another embodiment, an application module is configured to control together the audio volumes of the zone players in a zone 40 group. In operation, when the microcontroller 276 executes one of the application modules 284, the screen driver 274 generates control signals to drive the screen 272 to display an application specific user interface accordingly, more of which will be described below.

The controller **270** includes a network interface **280** referred to as a RF interface **280** that facilitates wireless communication with a zone player via a corresponding RF interface thereof. In one embodiment, the commands such as volume control and audio playback synchronization are sent via the RF interfaces. In another embodiment, a saved zone group configuration is transmitted between a zone player and a controller via the RF interfaces. The controller **270** may control one or more zone players, such as **102**, **104** and **106** of FIG. **1**. Nevertheless, there may be more than one 55 controllers, each preferably in a zone (e.g., a room) and configured to control any one and all of the zone players.

In one embodiment, a user creates a zone group including at least two zone players from the controller **240** that sends signals or data to one of the zone players. As all the zone 60 players are coupled on a network, the received signals in one zone player can cause other zone players in the group to be synchronized so that all the zone players in the group playback an identical audio source or a list of identical audio sources in a timely synchronized manner. Similarly, when a 65 user increases the audio volume of the group from the controller, the signals or data of increasing the audio volume

8

for the group are sent to one of the zone players and causes other zone players in the group to be increased together in volume and in scale.

According to one implementation, an application module is loaded in memory 282 for zone group management. When a predetermined key (e.g. the "zones" button 244) is activated on the controller 240, the application module is executed in the microcontroller 276. The input interface 278 coupled to and controlled by the microcontroller 276 receives inputs from a user. A "Zone Menu" is then displayed on the screen 272. The user may start grouping zone players into a zone group by activating a "Link Zones" or "Add Zone" soft button, or de-grouping a zone group by activating an "Unlink Zones" or "Drop Zone" button. The detail of the zone group manipulation will be further discussed below.

As described above, the input interface 278 includes a number of function buttons as well as a screen graphical user interface. It should be pointed out that the controller 240 in FIG. 2B is not the only controlling device that may practice the present invention. Other devices that provide the equivalent control functions (e.g., a computing device, a hand-held device) may also be configured to practice the present invention. In the above description, unless otherwise specifically described, it is clear that keys or buttons are generally referred to as either the physical buttons or soft buttons, enabling a user to enter a command or data.

One mechanism for 'joining' zone players together for music playback is to link a number of zone players together to form a group. To link a number of zone players together, a user may manually link each zone player or room one after the other. For example, there is a multi-zone system that includes the following zones.

Bathroom

Bedroom

Den

Dining Room

Family Room

Foyer

If the user wishes to link 5 of the 6 zone players using the current mechanism, he/she must start with a single zone and then manually link each zone to that zone. This mechanism may be sometimes quite time consuming. According to one embodiment, a set of zones can be dynamically linked together using one command. Using what is referred to herein as a theme or a zone scene, zones can be configured in a particular scene (e.g., morning, afternoon, or garden), where a predefined zone grouping and setting of attributes for the grouping are automatically effectuated.

For instance, a "Morning" zone scene/configuration command would link the Bedroom, Den and Dining Room together in one action. Without this single command, the user would need to manually and individually link each zone. FIG. 3A provides an illustration of one zone scene, where the left column shows the starting zone grouping—all zones are separate, the column on the right shows the effects of grouping the zones to make a group of 3 zones named after "Morning".

Expanding this idea further, a Zone Scene can be set to create multiple sets of linked zones. For example, a scene creates 3 separate groups of zones, the downstairs zones would be linked together, the upstairs zones would be linked together in their own group, and the outside zones (in this case the patio) would move into a group of its own.

In one embodiment as shown in FIG. 3B, a user defines multiple groups to be gathered at the same time. For example: an "Evening Scene" is desired to link the following zones:

9

Group 1

Bedroom Den

Dining Room

Group 2

Garage

Garden

where Bathroom, Family Room and Foyer should be separated from any group if they were part of a group before the Zone Scene was invoked.

One important of the features, benefits and objects in the present invention is that that zones do not need to be separated before a zone scene is invoked. In one embodiment, a command is provided and links all zones in one step, if invoked. The command is in a form of a zone scene. After 20 linking the appropriate zones, a zone scene command could apply the following attributes:

Set volumes levels in each zones (each zone can have a different volume)

Mute/Unmute zones.

Select and play specific music in the zones.

Set the play mode of the music (Shuffle, Repeat, Shufflerepeat)

Set the music playback equalization of each zone (e.g., bass treble).

A further extension of this embodiment is to trigger a zone scene command as an alarm clock function. For instance the zone scene is set to apply at 8:00 am. It could link appropriate zones automatically, set specific music to play and then stop the music after a defined duration. Although a 35 single zone may be assigned to an alarm, a scene set as an alarm clock provides a synchronized alarm, allowing any zones linked in the scene to play a predefined audio (e.g., a favorable song, a predefined playlist) at a specific time or for a specific duration. If, for any reason, the scheduled music 40 failed to be played (e.g., an empty playlist, no connection to a share, failed UPnP, no Internet connection for an Internet Radio station), a backup buzzer will sound. This buzzer will be a sound file that is stored in a zone player.

FIG. 4 shows an exemplary user interface 400 that may be 45 displayed on a controller 142 or a computer 110 of FIG. 1. The interface 400 shows a list of items that may be set up by a user to cause a scene to function at a specific time. In the embodiment shown in FIG. 4, the list of items includes "Alarm", "Time", "Zone", "Music", "Frequency" and 50 "Alarm length". "Alarm" can be set on or off. When "Alarm" is set on, "Time" is a specific time to set off the alarm. "Zone" shows which zone players are being set to play a specified audio at the specific time. "Music" shows what to be played when the specific time arrives. "Fre- 55 quency" allows the user to define a frequency of the alarm. "Alarm length" defines how long the audio is to be played. It should be noted that the user interface 400 is provided herein to show some of the functions associated with setting up an alarm. Depending on an exact implementation, other 60 functions, such as time zone, daylight savings, time synchronization, and time/date format for display may also be provided without departing from the present invention.

According to one embodiment, each zone player in a scene may be set up for different alarms. For example, a 65 "Morning" scene includes three zone players, each in a bedroom, a den, and a dining room. After selecting the

10

scene, the user may set up an alarm for the scene as whole. As a result, each of the zone players will be activated at a specific time

FIG. **5**A shows a user interface **500** to allow a user to form a scene. The panel on the left shows the available zones in a household. The panel on the right shows the zones that have been selected and be grouped as part of this scene. Depending on an exact implementation of a user interface, Add/Remove buttons may be provided to move zones between the panels, or zones may be dragged along between panels.

FIG. 5B shows another user interface 520 to allow a user to form a scene. The user interface 520 that may be displayed on a controller or a computing device, lists available zones in a system. The list of zones in the user interface 520 includes ALL the zones in the system, including the zones that are already grouped. A checkbox is provide next to each of the zones so that a user may check in the zones to be associated with the scene.

FIG. 5C shows a user interface 510 to allow a user to adjust a volume level of the zone players in a zone scene individually or collectively. As shown in the user interface 510, the 'Volumes...' button (shown as sliders, other forms are possible) allows the user to affect the volumes of the associated zone players when a zone scene is invoked. In one embodiment, the zone players can be set to retain whatever volume that they currently have when the scene is invoked. Additionally the user can decide if the volumes should be unmuted or muted when the scene is invoked.

FIG. 6 shows a flowchart or process 600 of providing a player theme or a zone scene for a plurality of players, where one or more of the players are placed in a zone. The process 600 is presented in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention and may be implemented in a module to be located in the memory 282 of FIG. 2C.

The process 600 is initiated only when a user decides to proceed with a zone scene at 602. The process 600 then moves to 604 where it allows a user to decide which zone players to be associated with the scene. For example, there are ten players in a household, and the scene is named after "Morning". The user may be given an interface to select four of the ten players to be associated with the scene. At 606, the scene is saved. The scene may be saved in any one of the members in the scene. In the example of FIG. 1, the scene is saved in one of the zone players and displayed on the controller 142. In operation, a set of data pertaining to the scene includes a plurality of parameters. In one embodiment, the parameters include, but may not be limited to, identifiers (e.g., IP address) of the associated players and a playlist. The parameters may also include volume/tone settings for the associated players in the scene. The user may go back to 602 to configure another scene if desired.

Given a saved scene, a user may activate the scene at any time or set up a timer to activate the scene at 610. The process 600 can continue when a saved scene is activated at 610. At 612, upon the activation of a saved scene, the process 600 checks the status of the players associated with the scene. The status of the players means that each of the players shall be in condition to react in a synchronized manner. In one embodiment, the interconnections of the players are checked to make sure that the players communicate among themselves and/or with a controller if there is such a controller in the scene.

It is assumed that all players associated with the scene are in good condition. At 614, commands are executed with the parameters (e.g., pertaining to a playlist and volumes). In one embodiment, data including the parameters is trans-

35

11

ported from a member (e.g., a controller) to other members in the scene so that the players are caused to synchronize an operation configured in the scene. The operation may cause all players to play back a song in identical or different volumes or to play back a pre-stored file.

One of the features, benefits and advantages in the present invention is to allow sets of related devices (controllers and operating components) to exist as a group without interfering with other components that are potentially visible on the same wired or wireless network. Each of the sets is configured to a theme or a scene.

FIG. 7 shows an example user interface for invoking a zone scene. The user interface of FIG. 7 shows a Zone Menu that includes selectable indications of zone scenes.

FIG. 8 shows another example user interface for invoking a zone scene. FIG. 8 shows a Zone Menu that includes a softkey indicating a Scenes menu. Pressing the Scenes softkey will show the Scenes menu where all the available zone scenes are shown as selectable indications.

The present invention has been described in sufficient detail with a certain degree of particularity. It is understood to those skilled in the art that the present disclosure of embodiments has been made by way of examples only and that numerous changes in the arrangement and combination of parts may be resorted without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention as claimed. While the embodiments discussed herein may appear to include some limitations as to the presentation of the information units, in terms of the format and arrangement, the invention has applicability well beyond such embodiment, which can be appreciated by those skilled in the art. Accordingly, the scope of the present invention is defined by the appended claims rather than the forgoing description of embodiments.

I claim:

- 1. A first zone player comprising:
- a network interface that is configured to communicatively couple the first zone player to at least one data network; one or more processors;
- a non-transitory computer-readable medium; and program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the first zone player to perform functions comprising:
 - while operating in a standalone mode in which the first zone player is configured to play back media individually in a networked media playback system comprising the first zone player and at least two other zone players:
 - (i) receiving, from a network device over a data network, a first indication that the first zone player has been added to a first zone scene comprising a first predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a second zone 55 player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the first zone scene is invoked; and
 - (ii) receiving, from the network device over the data network, a second indication that the first zone for scene player has been added to a second zone scene comprising a second predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a third zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the second for zone scene is invoked, wherein the second zone player is different than the third zone player;

12

- after receiving the first and second indications, continuing to operate in the standalone mode until a given one of the first and second zone scenes has been selected for invocation:
- after the given one of the first and second zone scenes has been selected for invocation, receiving, from the network device over the data network, an instruction to operate in accordance with a given one of the first and second zone scenes respectively comprising a given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players; and
- based on the instruction, transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least one other zone player in the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players over a data network in order to output media in synchrony with output of media by the at least one other zone player in the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players.
- 2. The first zone player of claim 1, wherein the instruction to operate in accordance with the given one of the first and second zone scenes comprises an instruction to operate in accordance with the first zone scene, and
 - wherein transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players comprises transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to play back output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player.
- 3. The first zone player of claim 2, wherein the instruction is a first instruction, and wherein the first zone player further comprises program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the first zone player to perform functions comprising:
 - while operating in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players, receiving, from the network device over the data network, a second instruction to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players; and
 - based on the second instruction, (a) ceasing to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is no longer configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player and (b) beginning to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third zone player.
 - 4. The first zone player of claim 2, wherein the first zone
 - further comprises an indication of predetermined media to be played when the first zone scene is invoked, and wherein the first zone player further comprises program instructions stored on the non-transitory computerreadable medium that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the first zone player to perform functions comprising:

13

based on the instruction, coordinating with at least the second zone player to output the predetermined media in synchrony with output of the predetermined media with at least the second zone player.

- 5. The first zone player of claim 1, wherein the instruction to operate in accordance with the given one of the first and second zone scenes comprises an instruction to operate in accordance with the second zone scene, and wherein transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players comprises transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third zone player.
- **6.** The first zone player of claim **5**, wherein the instruction is a first instruction, and wherein the first zone player further 20 comprises program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the first zone player to perform functions comprising:
 - while operating in accordance with the second predefined 25 grouping of zone players, receiving, from the network device over the data network, a second instruction to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players; and
 - based on the second instruction, (a) ceasing to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is no longer configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third zone player and (b) beginning to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of 40 media by at least the second zone player.
- 7. The first zone player of claim 1, wherein the first predefined grouping of zone players does not include the third zone player, and wherein the second predefined grouping of zone players does not include the second zone player. 45
- **8**. A non-transitory computer-readable medium, wherein the non-transitory computer-readable medium is provisioned with program instructions that, when executed by one or more processors, cause a first zone player to perform functions comprising:
 - while operating in a standalone mode in which the first zone player is configured to play back media individually in a networked media playback system comprising the first zone player and at least two other zone players:
 - (i) receiving, from a network device over a data network, 55 a first indication that the first zone player has been added to a first zone scene comprising a first predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a second zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when 60 the first zone scene is invoked; and
 - (ii) receiving, from the network device over the data network, a second indication that the first zone player has been added to a second zone scene comprising a second predefined grouping of zone players including 65 at least the first zone player and a third zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media

14

when the second zone scene is invoked, wherein the second zone player is different than the third zone player;

- after receiving the first and second indications, continuing to operate in the standalone mode until a given one of the first and second zone scenes has been selected for invocation:
- after the given one of the first and second zone scenes has been selected for invocation, receiving, from the network device over the data network, an instruction to operate in accordance with a given one of the first and second zone scenes respectively comprising a given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players; and
- based on the instruction, transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least one other zone player in the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players over a data network in order to output media in synchrony with output of media by the at least one other zone player in the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players.
- 9. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 8, wherein the instruction to operate in accordance with the given one of the first and second zone scenes comprises an instruction to operate in accordance with the first zone scene, and wherein transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players comprises transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player.
- 10. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 9, wherein the instruction is a first instruction, and wherein the non-transitory computer-readable medium is also provisioned with program instructions that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the first zone player to perform functions comprising:
 - while operating in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players, receiving, from the network device over the data network, a second instruction to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players; and
 - based on the second instruction, (a) ceasing to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is no longer configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player and (b) beginning to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third zone player.
- 11. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 9, wherein the first zone scene further comprises an indication of predetermined media to be played when the first zone scene is invoked, and wherein the non-transitory computer-readable medium is also provisioned with pro-

15

gram instructions that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the first zone player to perform functions comprising:

based on the instruction, coordinating with at least the second zone player to output the predetermined media 5 in synchrony with output of the predetermined media by at least the second zone player.

- 12. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 8, wherein the instruction to operate in accordance with the given one of the first and second zone scenes comprises an instruction to operate in accordance with the second zone scene, and wherein transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of $_{15}$ zone players comprises transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by 20 at least the third zone player.
- 13. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 12, wherein the instruction is a first instruction, and wherein the non-transitory computer-readable medium is also provisioned with program instructions that, when 25 executed by the one or more processors, cause the first zone player to perform functions comprising:
 - while operating in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players, receiving, from the network device over the data network, a second instruction to 30 operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players; and
 - based on the second instruction, (a) ceasing to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is no longer 35 configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third zone player and (b) beginning to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player 40 first instruction, the method further comprising: is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player.
- 14. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 8, wherein the first predefined grouping of zone 45 players does not include the third zone player, and wherein the second predefined grouping of zone players does not include the second zone player.
- 15. A method executed by a first zone player, the method comprising:
 - while operating in a standalone mode in which the first zone player is configured to play back media individually in a networked media playback system comprising the first zone player and at least two other zone players:
 - (i) receiving, from a network device over a data network, 55 a first indication that the first zone player has been added to a first zone scene comprising a first predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a second zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when 60 further comprising: the first zone scene is invoked; and
 - (ii) receiving, from the network device over the data network, a second indication that the first zone player has been added to a second zone scene comprising a second predefined grouping of zone players including 65 at least the first zone player and a third zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media

16

when the second zone scene is invoked, wherein the second zone player is different than the third zone

- after receiving the first and second indications, continuing to operate in the standalone mode until a given one of the first and second zone scenes has been selected for invocation;
- after the given one of the first and second zone scenes has been selected for invocation, receiving, from the network device over the data network, an instruction to operate in accordance with a given one of the first and second zone scenes respectively comprising a given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players; and
- based on the instruction, transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least one other zone player in the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players over a data network in order to output media in synchrony with output of media by the at least one other zone player in the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players.
- 16. The method of claim 15, wherein the instruction to operate in accordance with the given one of the first and second zone scenes comprises an instruction to operate in accordance with the first zone scene, and wherein transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players comprises transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone
- 17. The method of claim 16, wherein the instruction is a
 - while operating in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players, receiving, from the network device over the data network, a second instruction to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players; and
 - based on the second instruction, (a) ceasing to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is no longer configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player and (b) beginning to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third zone player.
- 18. The method of claim 16, wherein the first zone scene further comprises an indication of predetermined media to be played when the first zone scene is invoked, the method
 - based on the instruction, coordinating with at least the second zone player to output the predetermined media in synchrony with output of the predetermined media by at least the second zone player.
- 19. The method of claim 15, wherein the instruction to operate in accordance with the given one of the first and second zone scenes comprises an instruction to operate in

17

accordance with the second zone scene, and wherein transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players comprises transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third zone player.

20. The method of claim 19, wherein the instruction is a first instruction, the method further comprising:

while operating in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players, receiving, from the network device over the data network, a second instruction to 15 operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players; and

based on the second instruction, (a) ceasing to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is no longer 20 configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third zone player and (b) beginning to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player 25 is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player.

* * * * *